



BUDDHA

Gautama is one of the greatest religious leaders the world has known. Born a prince, he turned his back on worldly pleasures which he realised, hid the sources of human misery. He was convinced that penance and meditation as mere rituals without the accompanying sincerity and contemplation were futile. After years of search he became the Buddha, the Enlightened One. He realised that fear and misery spring from attachment and desire and liberation lay in freeing oneself from the bonds of desire and attachment. A supreme compassion for his fellow beings prompted him to propagate his view.

Amrapali and Vasavadatta were two women-disciples of Buddha who gave up a life of pleasure and took to asceticism.

The compassionate benevolence of Buddha was potent enough to bring about a change of heart even among the condemned and the fallen. Angulimala, the dreaded highway robber who plundered and killed travelling traders, was one such sinner who was transformed into a saint.

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Buddha

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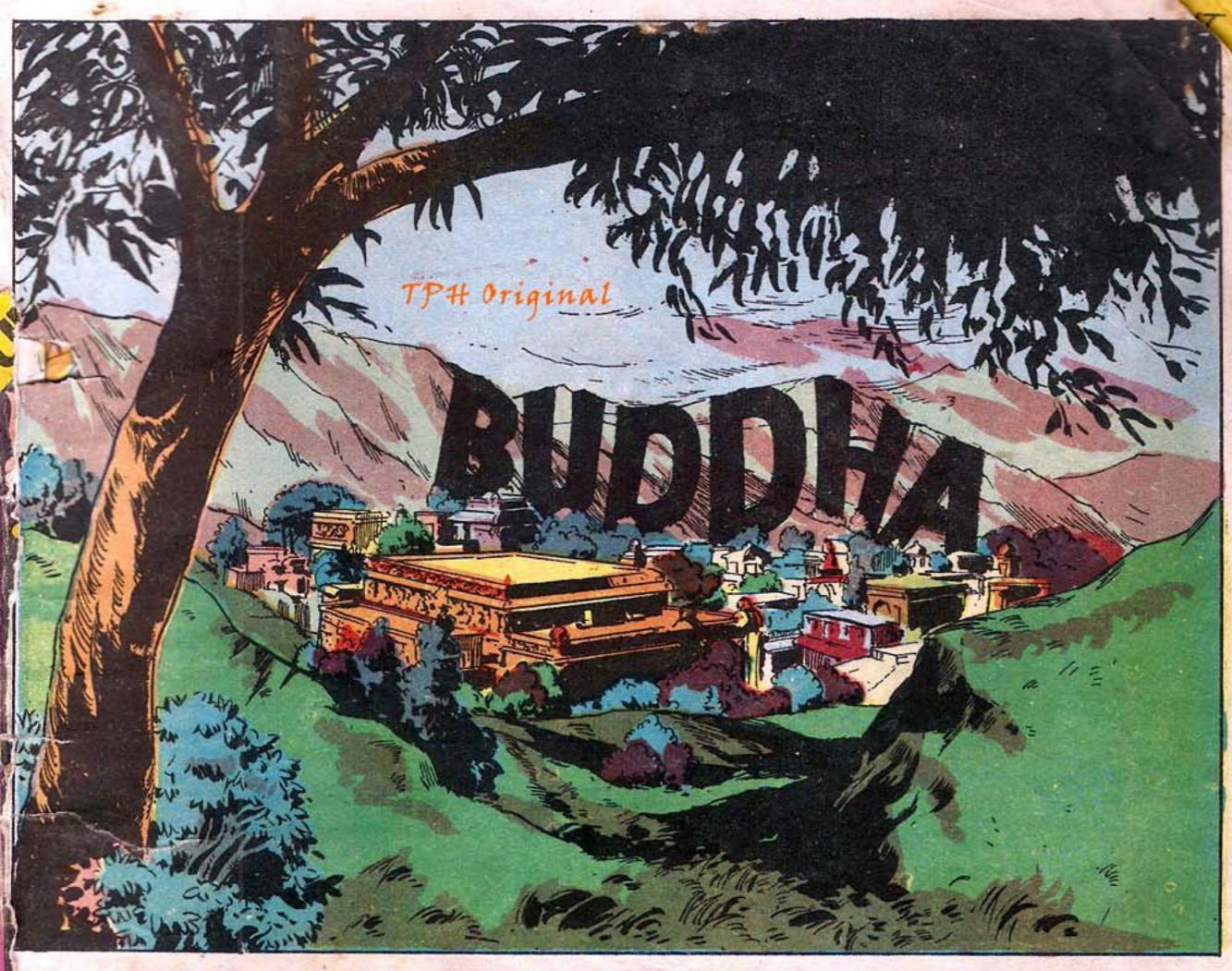
Angulimala

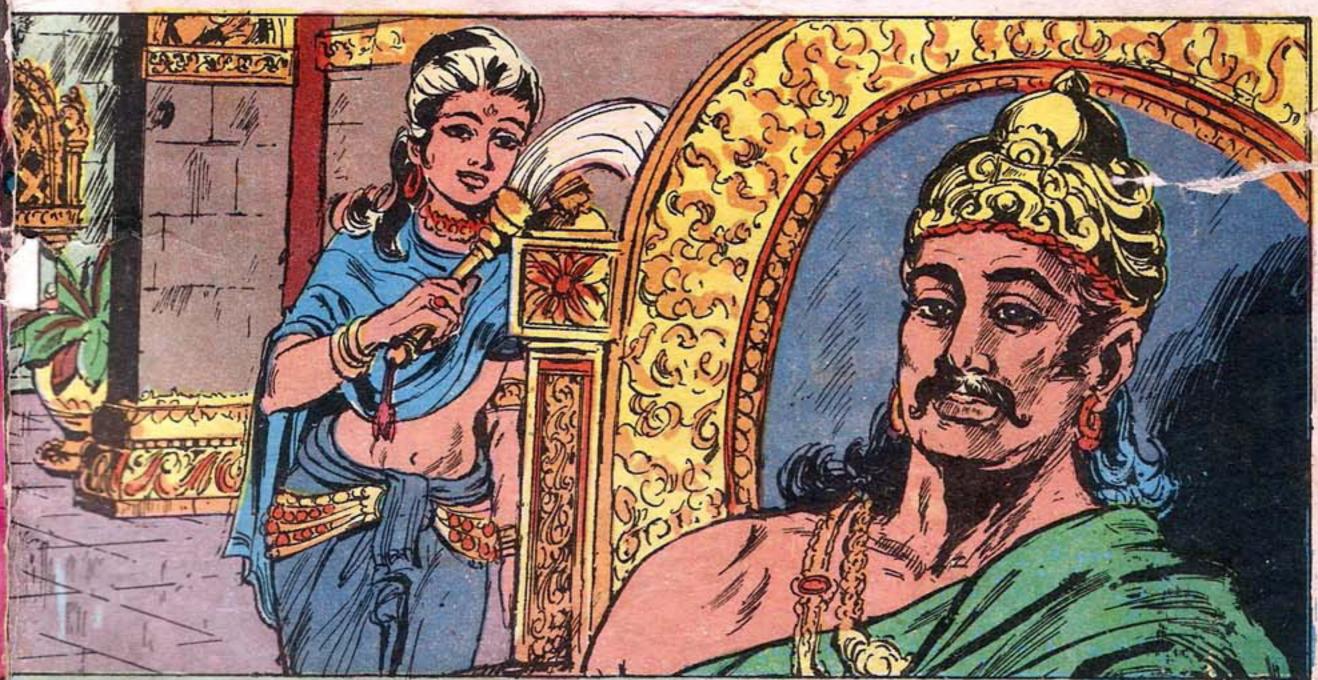
Script: Subba Rao Artworks: Pratap Mulick

Amrapali

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IN THE HIMALAYAN FOOTHILLS, KAPILAVASTU WAS A SMALL BUT PROSPEROUS KINGDOM. THE SAKYAS RULED OVER IT. SUDDHODANA WAS THEIR KING.

EDITOR: ANANT PAI RETOLD BY: Prof. S.K. RAMACHANDRA RAO ART WORK: SOUREN ROY.

ONE DAY, HIS QUEEN, MAYA-DEVI, DREAMT THAT A WHITE ELEPHANT WITH SIX TUSKS, PIERCED HER



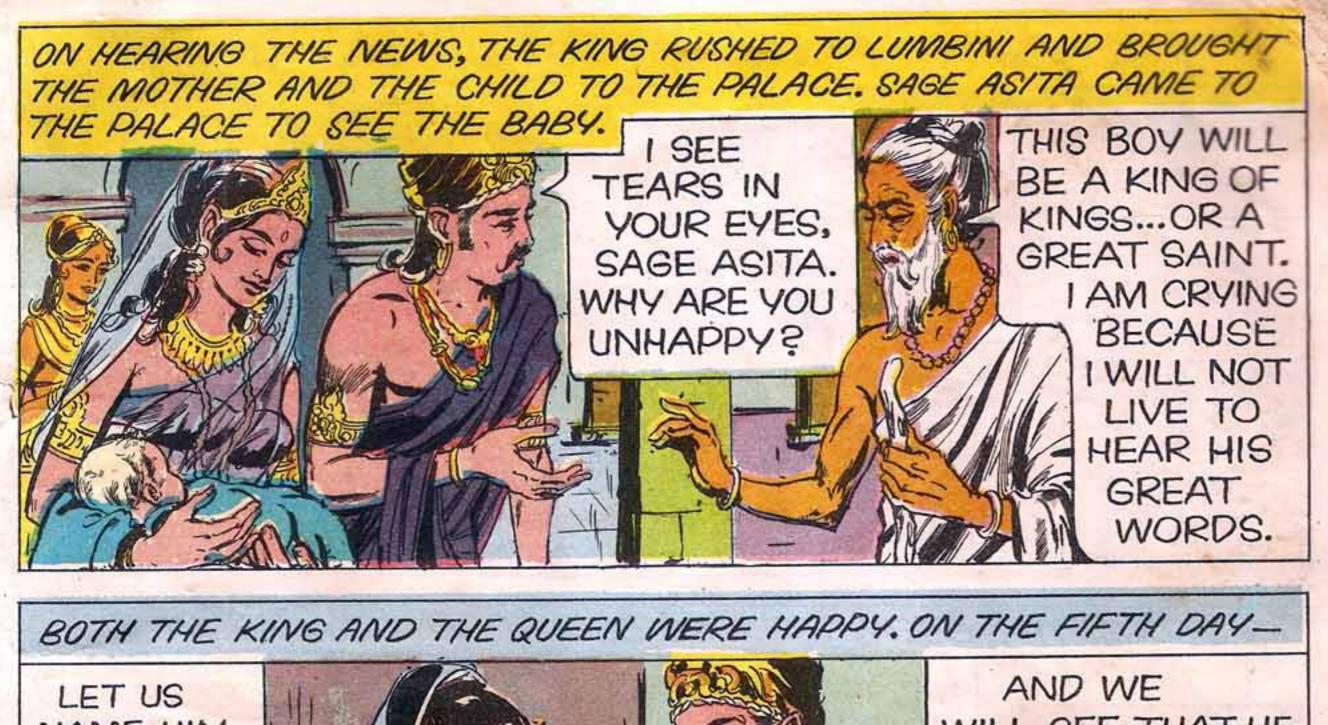
TEN MONTHS LATER THE QUEEN WAS ON HER WAY TO HER FATHER'S HOUSE. AS SHE WAS PASSING THROUGH A BEAUTIFUL GROVE ON THE WAY TO



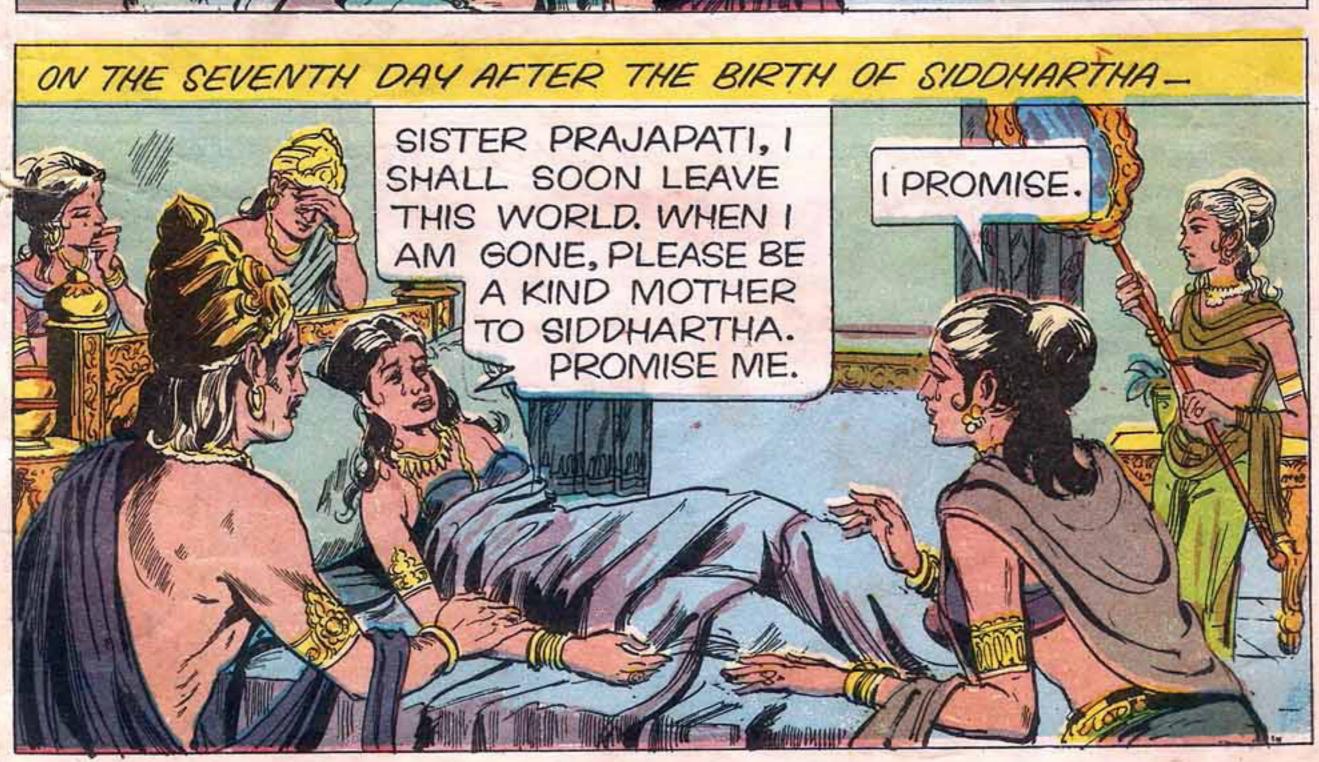




OF VAISAKHA. THERE WAS SILENCE ALL AROUND.

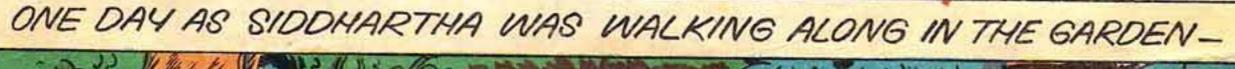








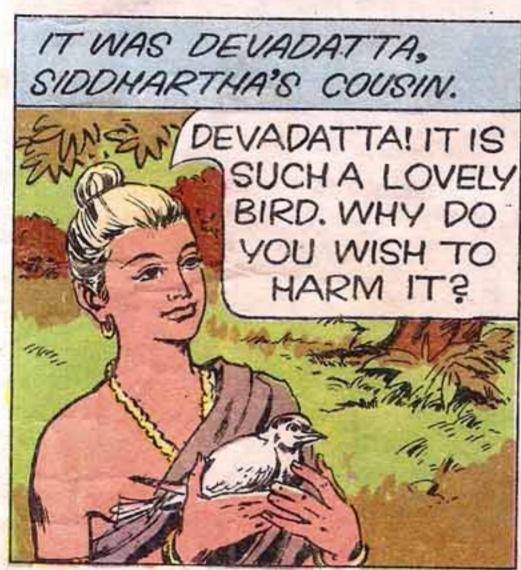






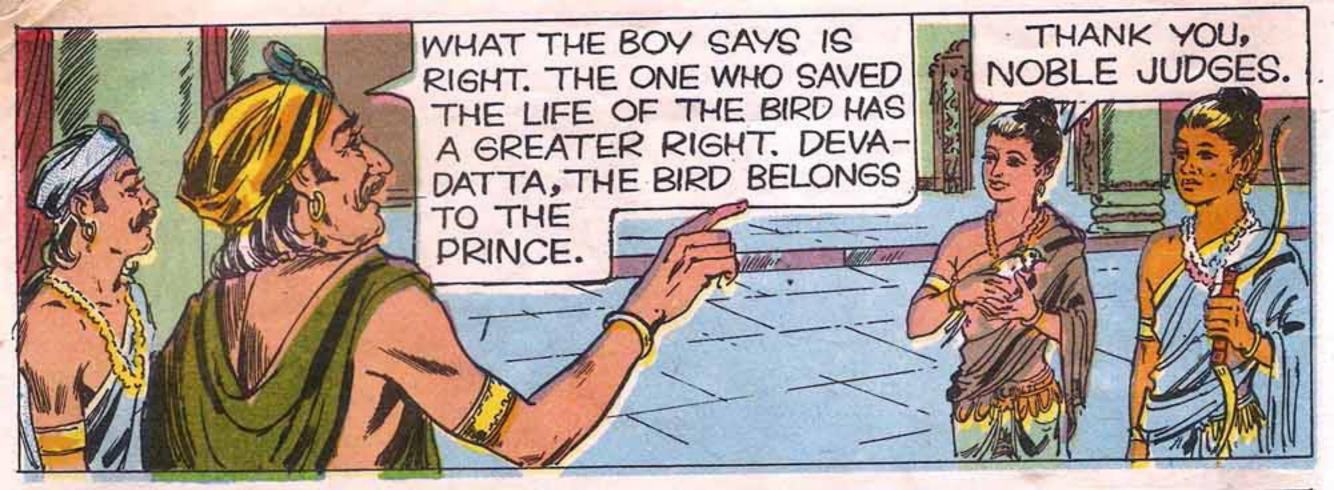




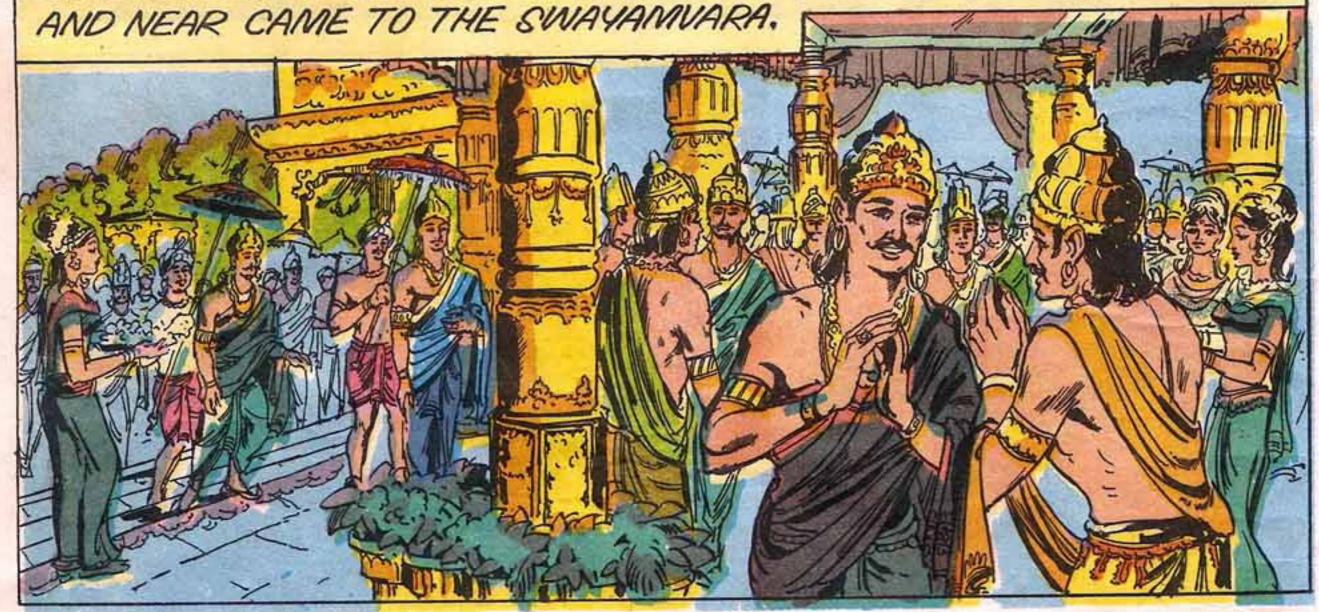




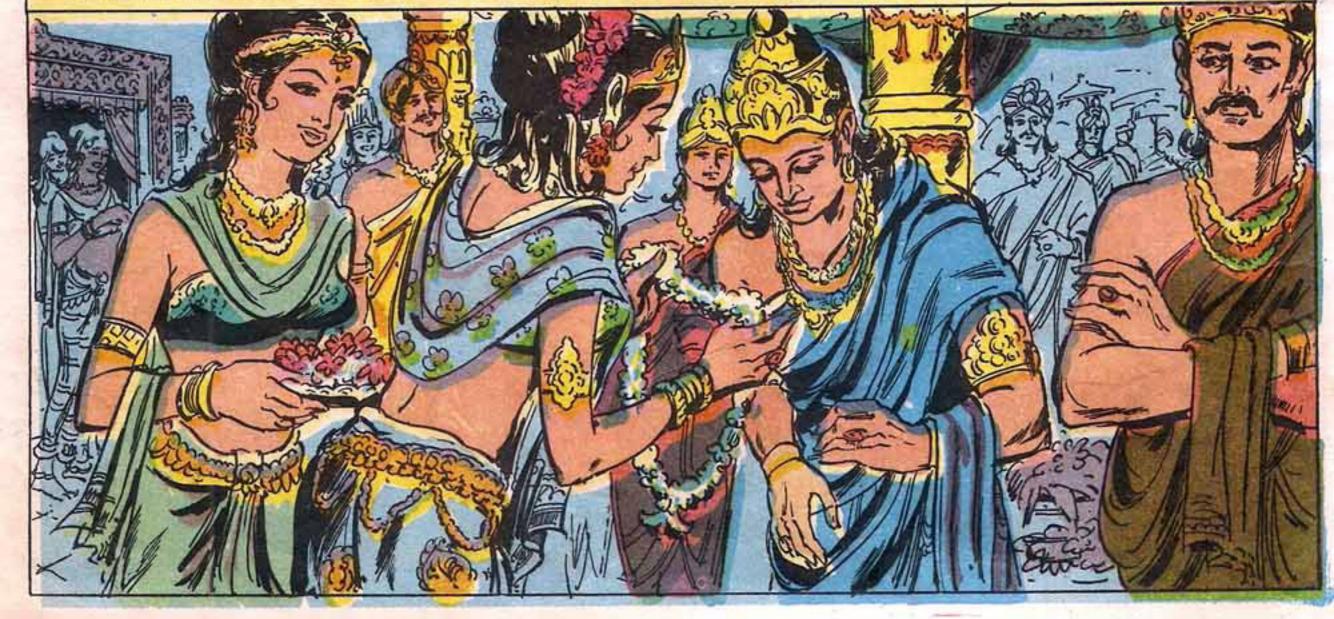


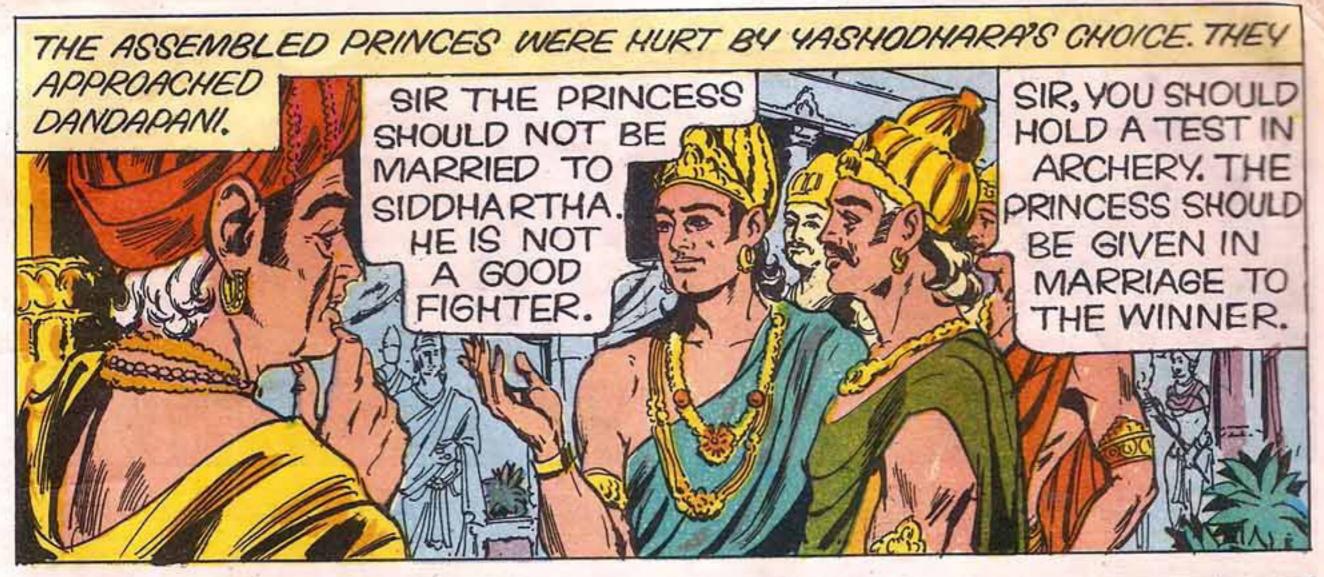


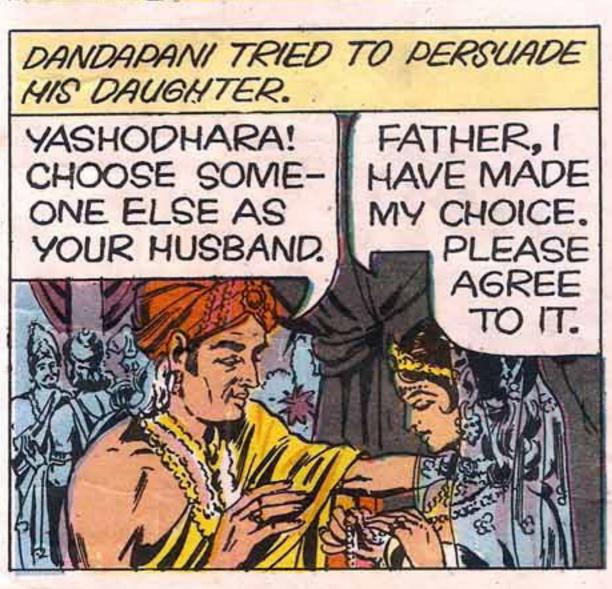
YEARS ROLLED BY. DANDAPANI, A SAKYAN NOBLE ARRANGED THE SWAYAMVARA OF HIS DAUGHTER, YASHODHARA. PRINCES FROM FAR

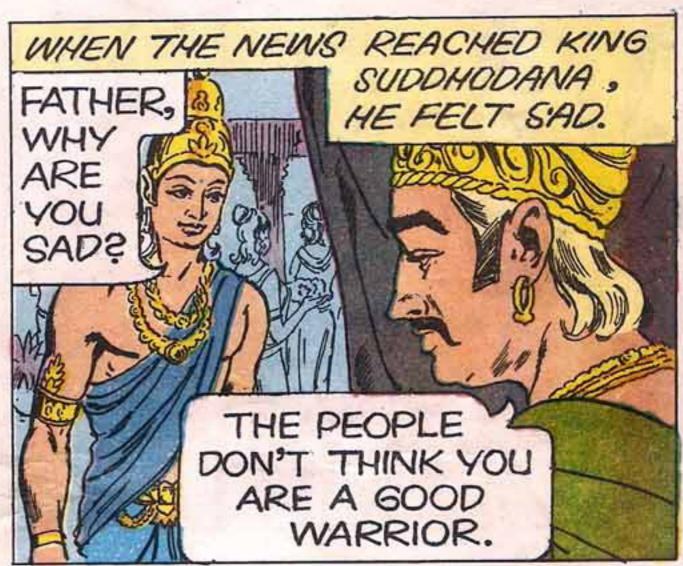


YASHODHARA CHOSE SIDDHARTHA AS HER HUSBAND.

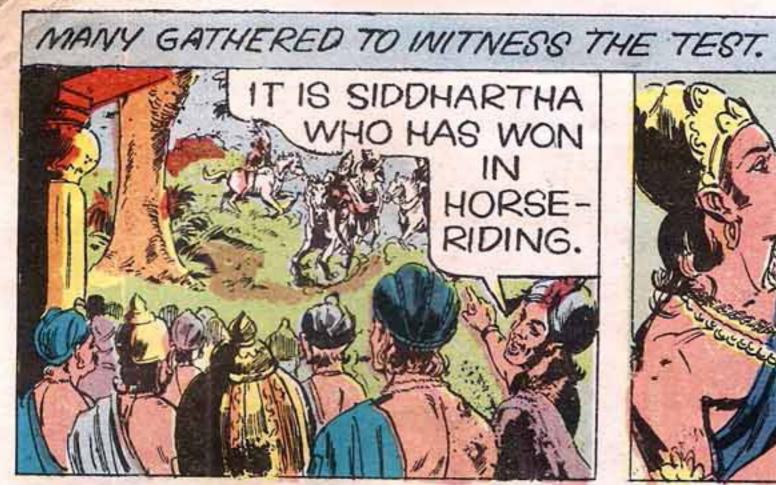


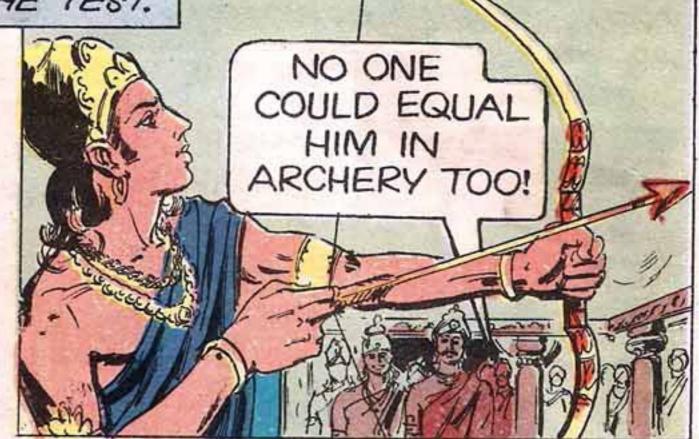




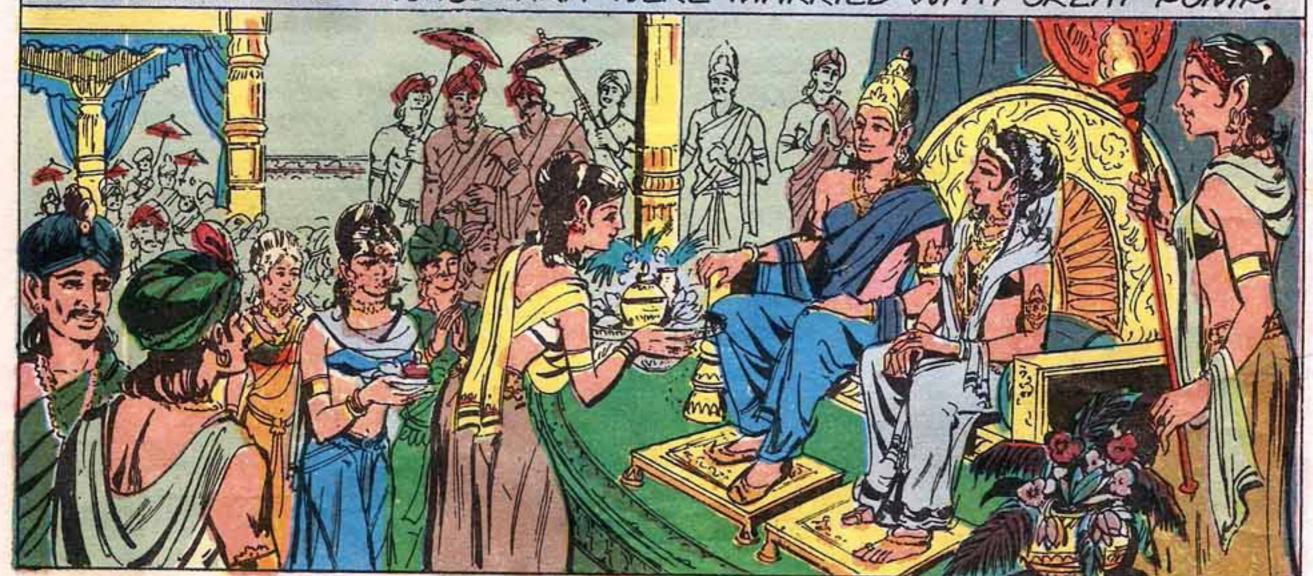








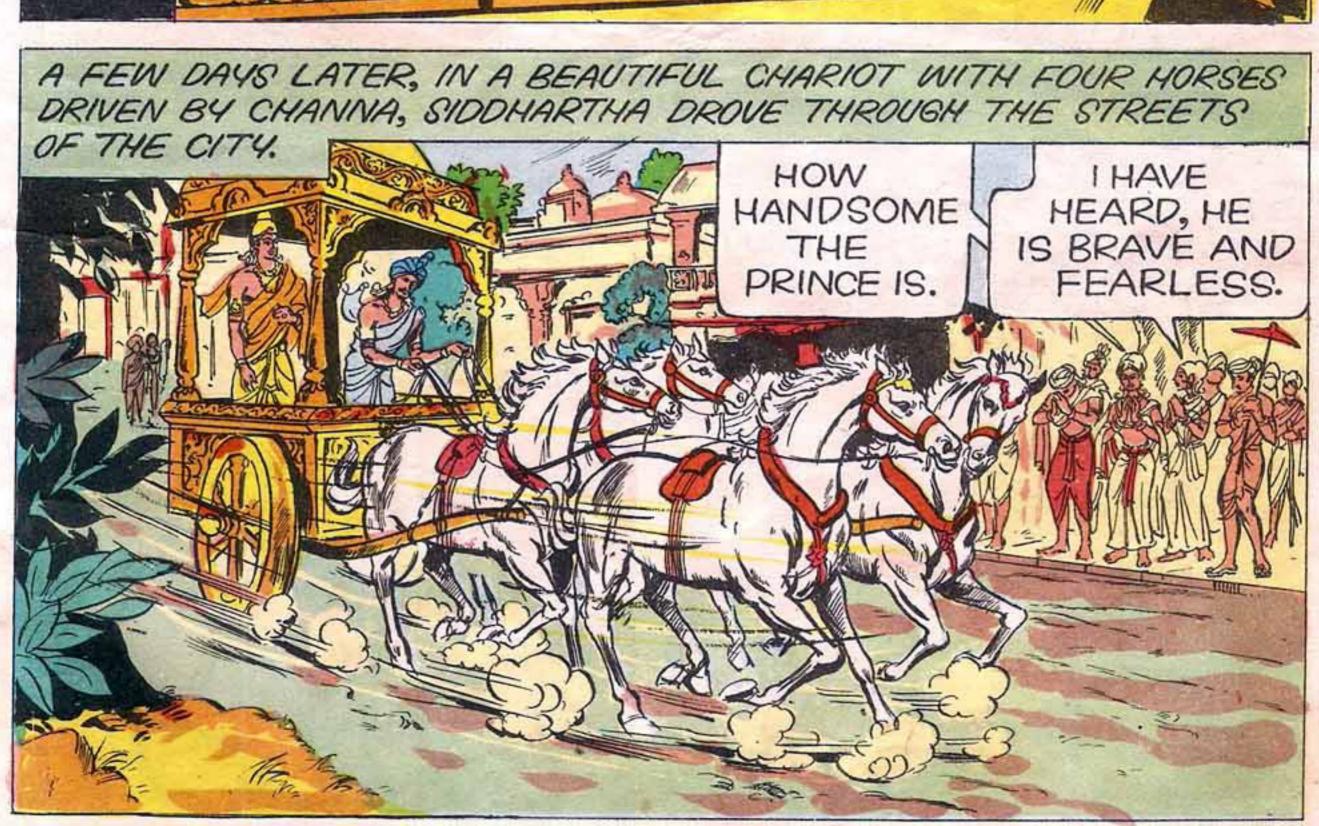
SIDDHARTHA AND YASHODHARA WERE MARRIED WITH GREAT POMP.

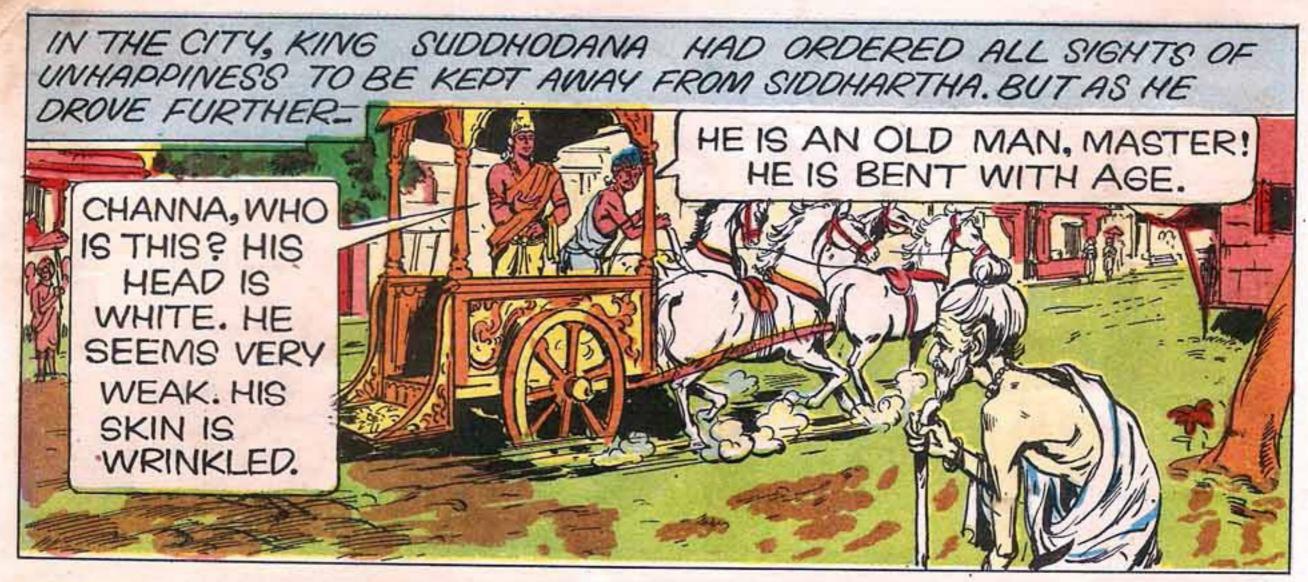


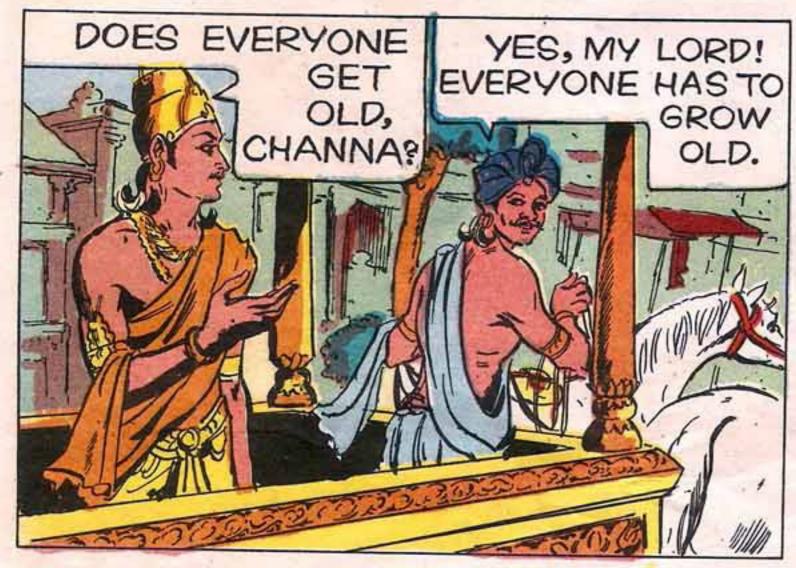


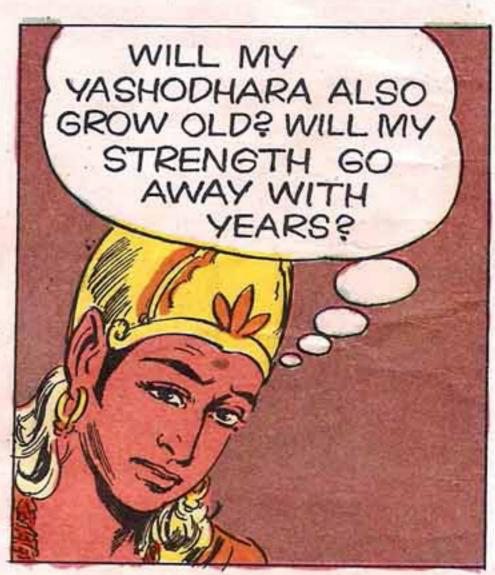






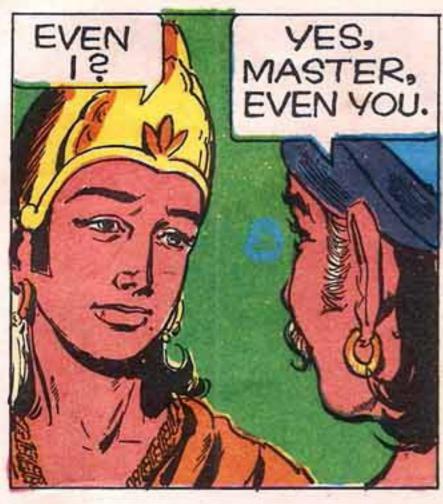








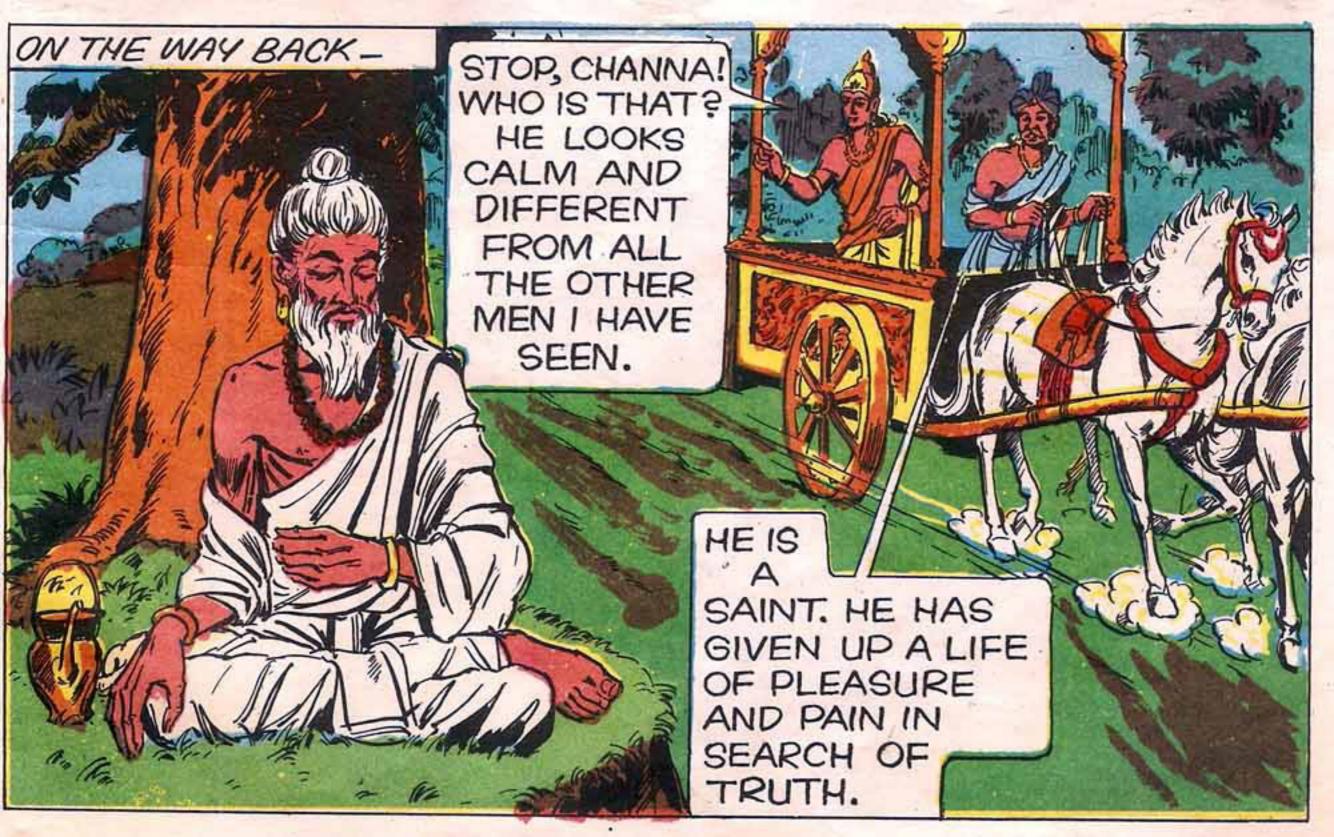


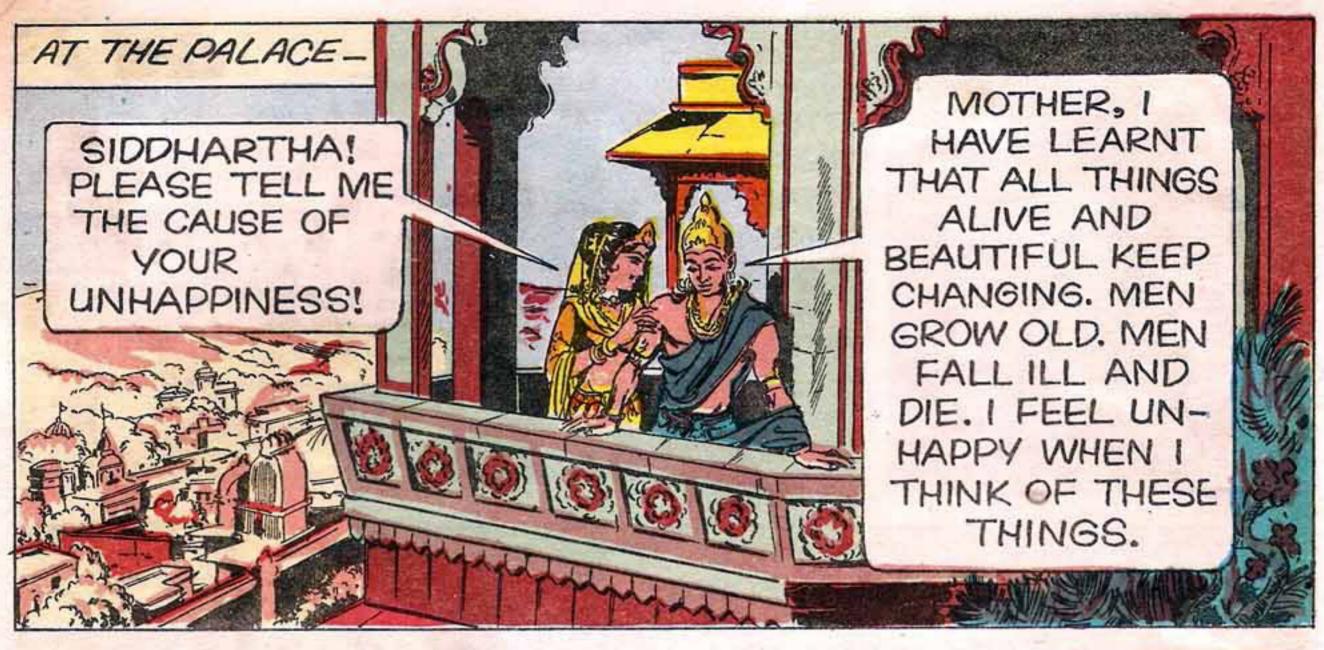






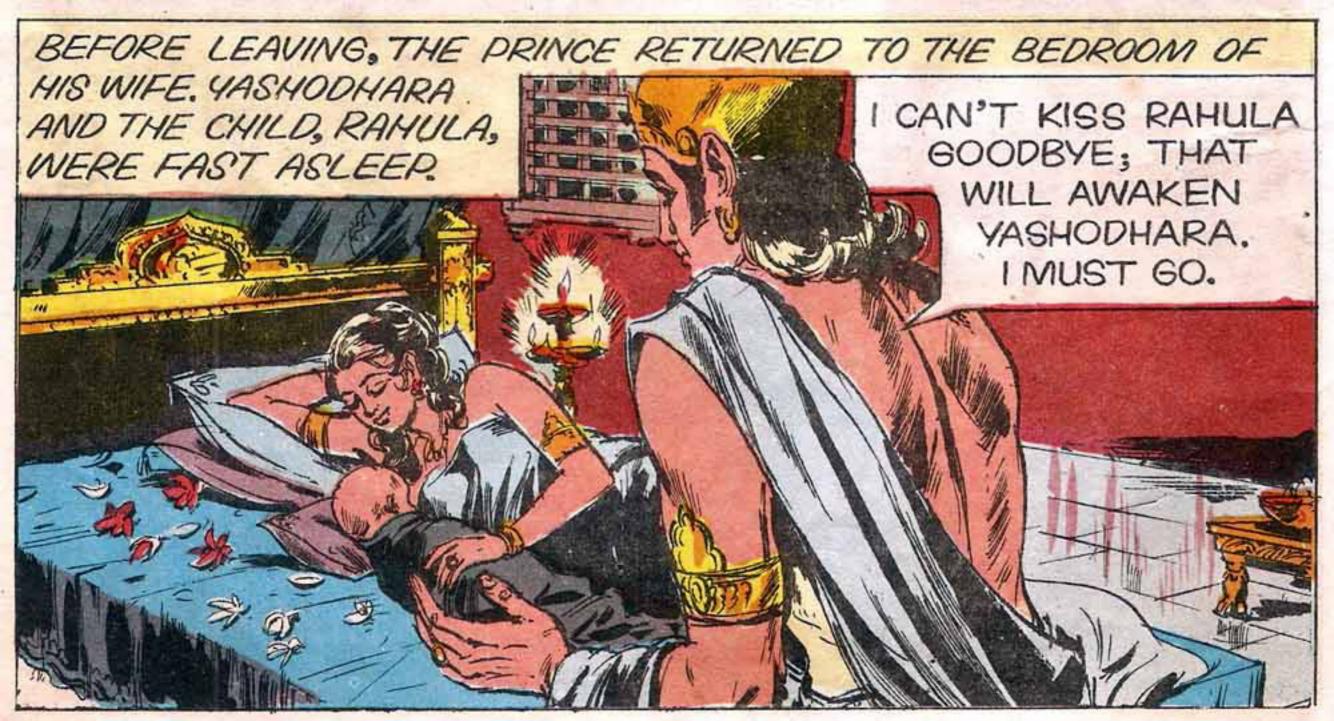




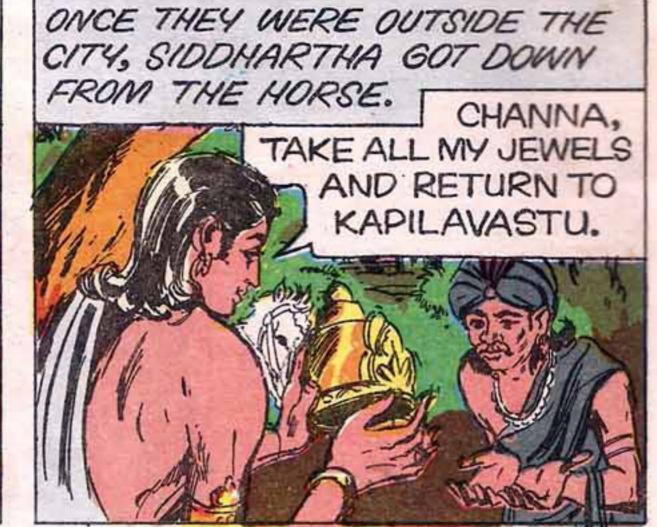


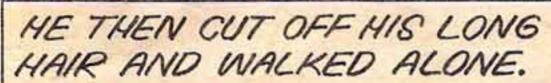


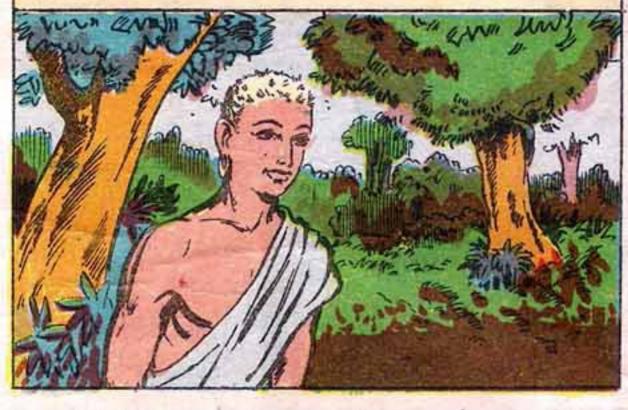






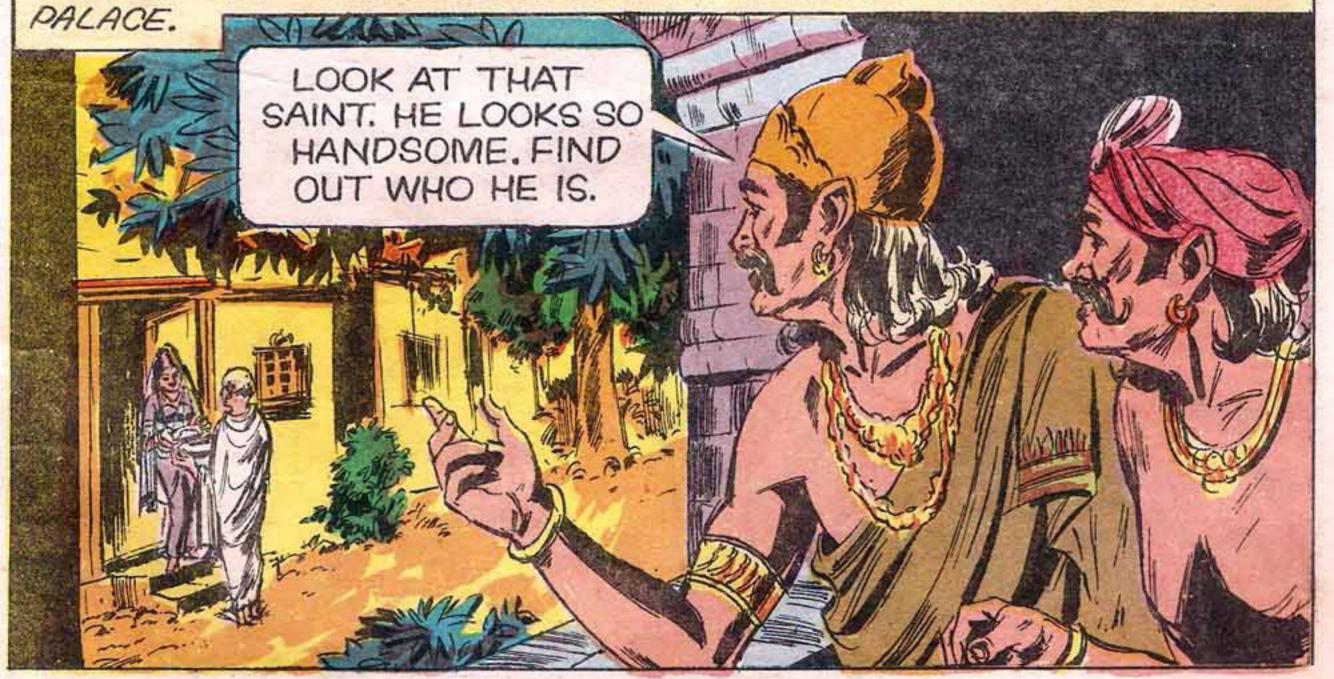




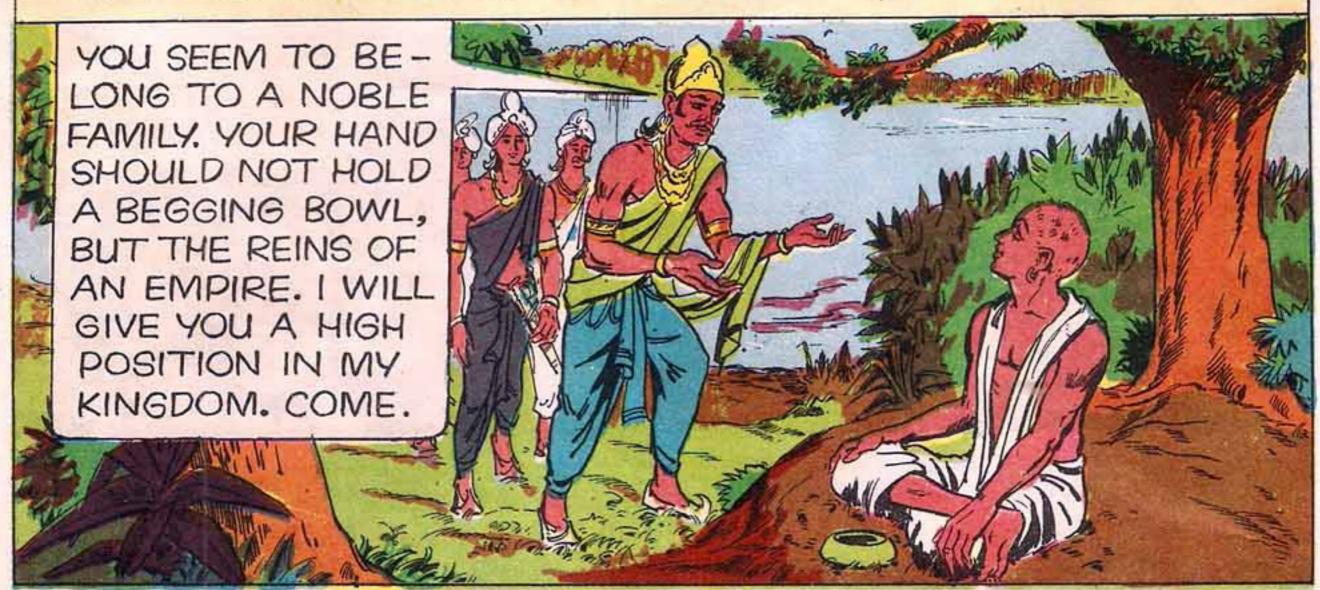




SOON HE REACHED RAJAGRIHA, THE CAPITAL OF MAGADHA. HE WENT FROM HOUSE TO HOUSE SILENTLY WAITING TILL THE PEOPLE OFFERED HIM FOOD. KING BIMBISARA OBSERVED HIM FROM HIS



AS SOON AS THE MESSENGERS BROUGHT NEWS ABOUT SIDDHARTHA, KING BIMBISARA WENT TO MEET HIM.

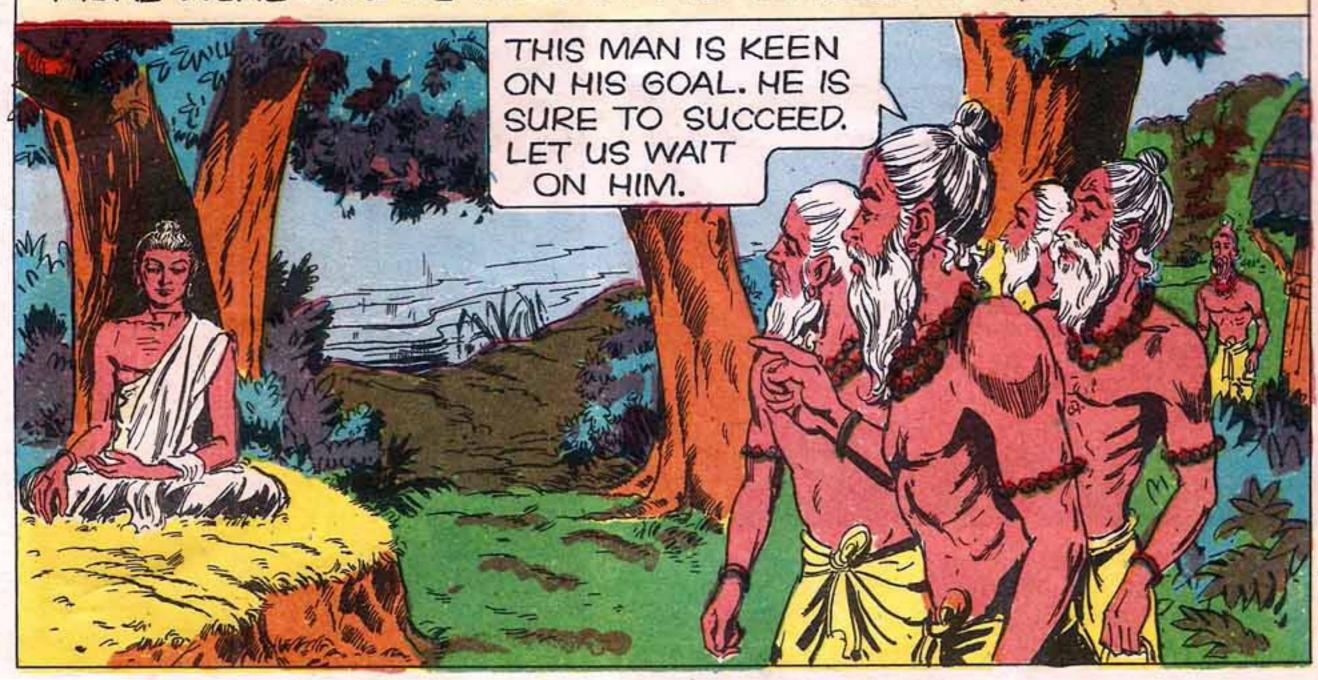




FROM RAJAGRIHA, SIDDHARTHA WENT IN SEARCH OF THE GREAT SAGES OF THOSE DAYS. NOT SATISFIED WITH THEIR TEACHINGS, HE ENTERED THE THICK JUNGLES OF URUBILVA, NEAR GAYA OF



THERE WERE FIVE HERMITS IN THE JUNGLES OF URUBILVA.



SIDDHARTHA DRANK ONLY WATER AND ATE ONLY FRUITS AND HERBS. HE SLEPT ON THE HARD GROUND. AFTER SOME TIME HE STARTED EATING ONLY ONE HEMP GRAIN EVERY DAY. THIS MADE HIM VERY WEAK. ONE DAY, WHEN HE HAD GONE TO BATHE IN THE RIVER.



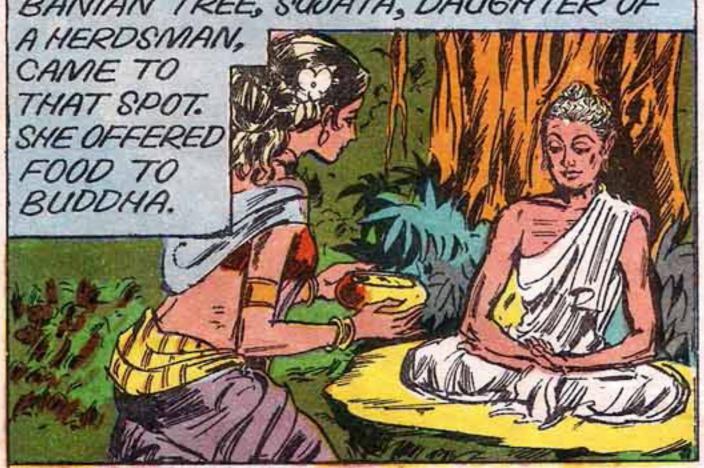
HE CAUGHT HOLD OF A LOW BRANCH OF A TREE AND RAISED HIMSELF WITH ITS SUPPORT.

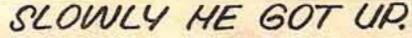


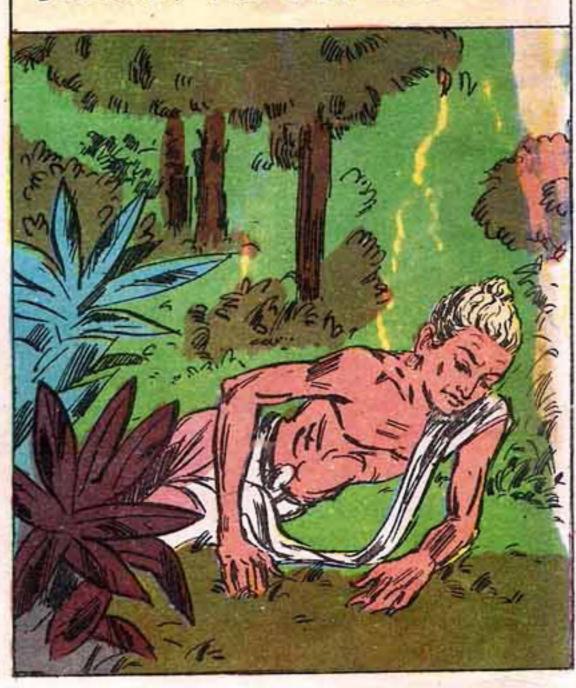
BUT AS HE BEGAN TO WALK AWAY FROM THE BANK, HE FELT WEAK AND FELL DOWN.



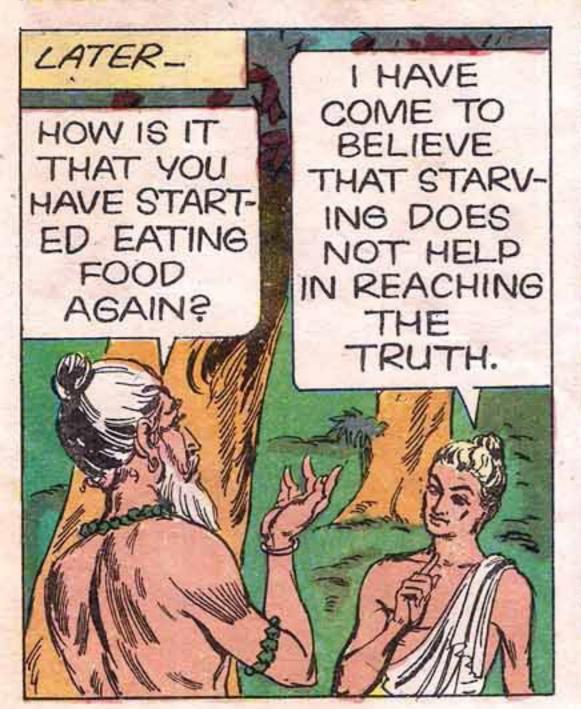




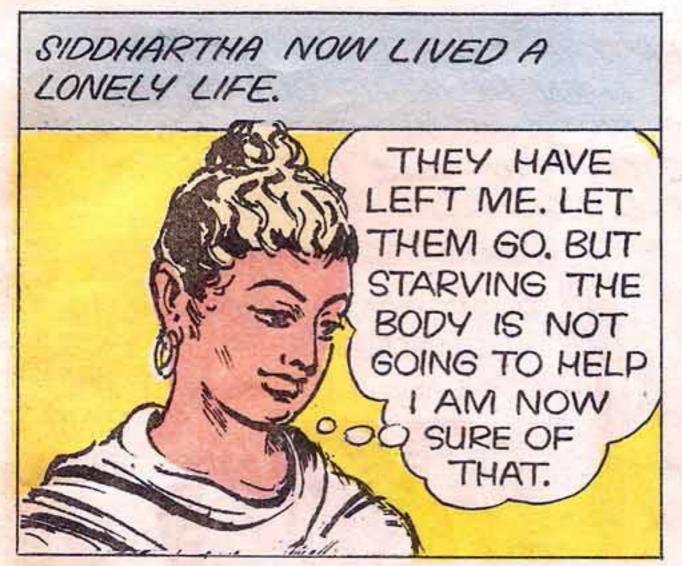












HE MOVED TOWARDS A BODHI TREE AND SAT BENEATH IT.



HEAT AND COLD, HUNGER AND THIRST TROUBLED HIM. RAIN LASHED ON HIM.



VISIONS OF THE LIFE OF PLEASURE FLOATED BEFORE HIS EYES. BUT NOTHING COULD TEMPT HIM.





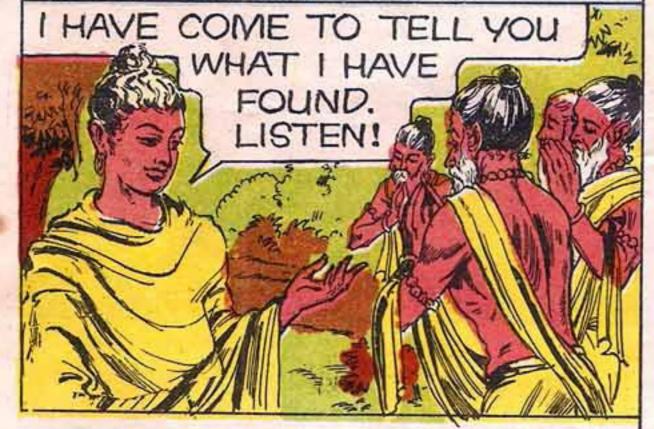
SIDDHARTHA BECAME THE BUDDHA, THE ENLIGHTENED ONE.



HE SPENT SEVEN WEEKS UNDER THE TREE ENJOYING HIS STATE OF PERFECT HAPPINESS. THEN HE WENT OUT INTO THE WORLD TO TEACH OTHERS. FIRST, HE WENT TO BANARAS, IN SEARCH OF THE FIVE ASCETICS, WHO WERE WITH HIM IN URUBILVA. HE FOUND THEM IN DEER PARK.



BUT AS SOON AS HE CAME NEAR, THEY GOT UP AND RECEIVED HIM WITH RESPECT.

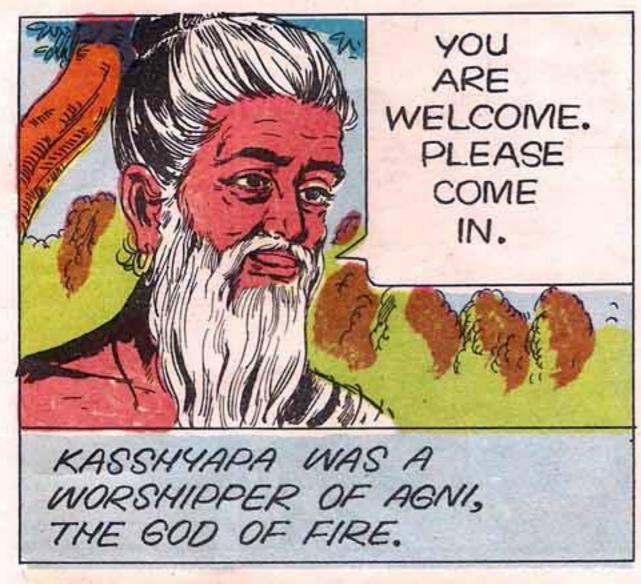


AFTER THAT, HE RETURNED TO URUBILVA AND WENT TO THE HOUSE OF KASSHYAPA, A GREAT BRAHMAN. WHEN THEY HEARD THE BUDDHA,
THEY BECAME HIS DISCIPLES. THE
SANGHA THUS CAME INTO BEING.

THERE IS GREAT SORROW IN THIS WORLD. THIS SORROW IS BECAUSE OF DESIRE. IF YOU CAN FREE YOUR-SELF FROM DESIRE, YOU WILL BE FREE FROM SORROW. I WILL SHOW









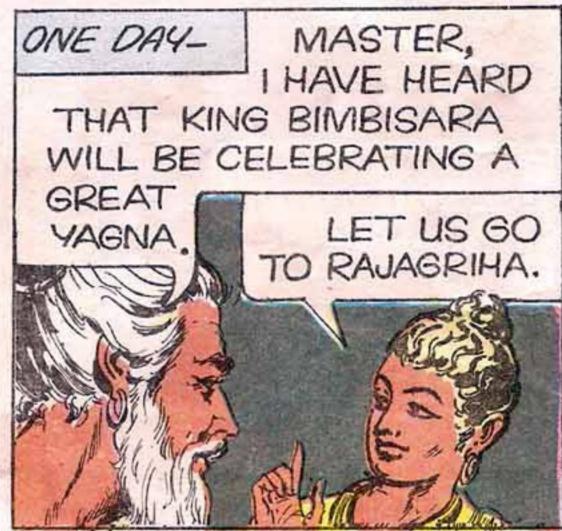




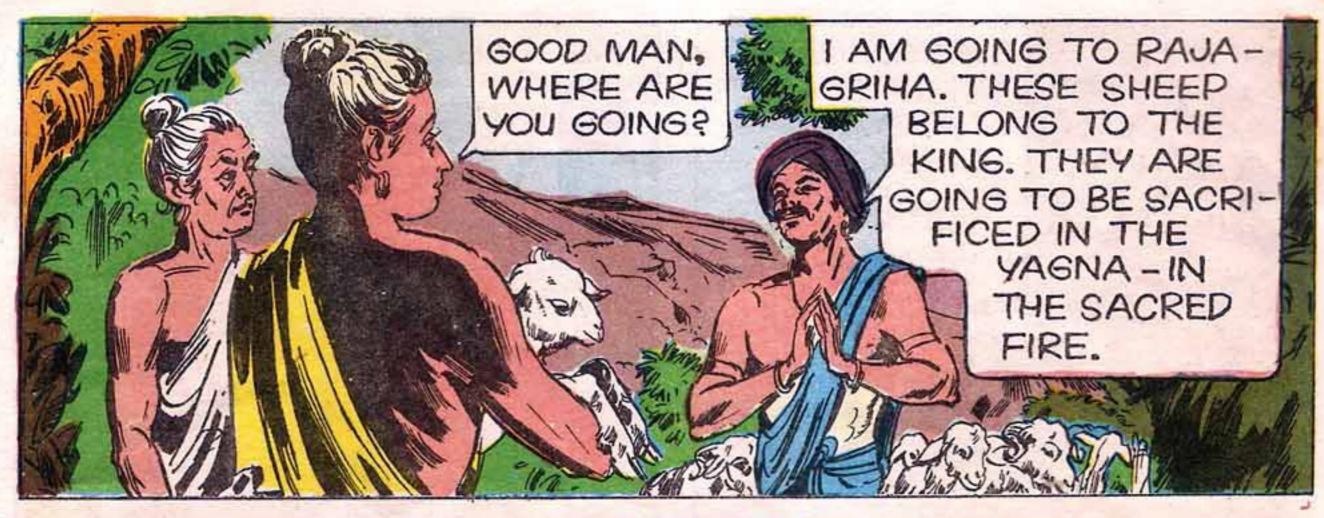


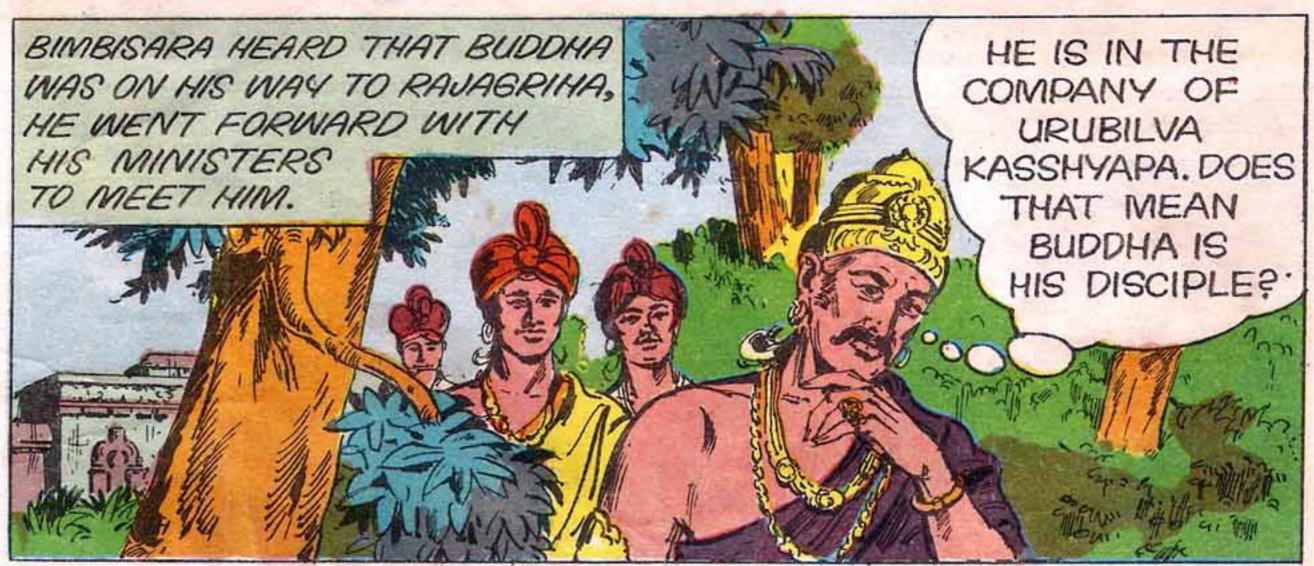


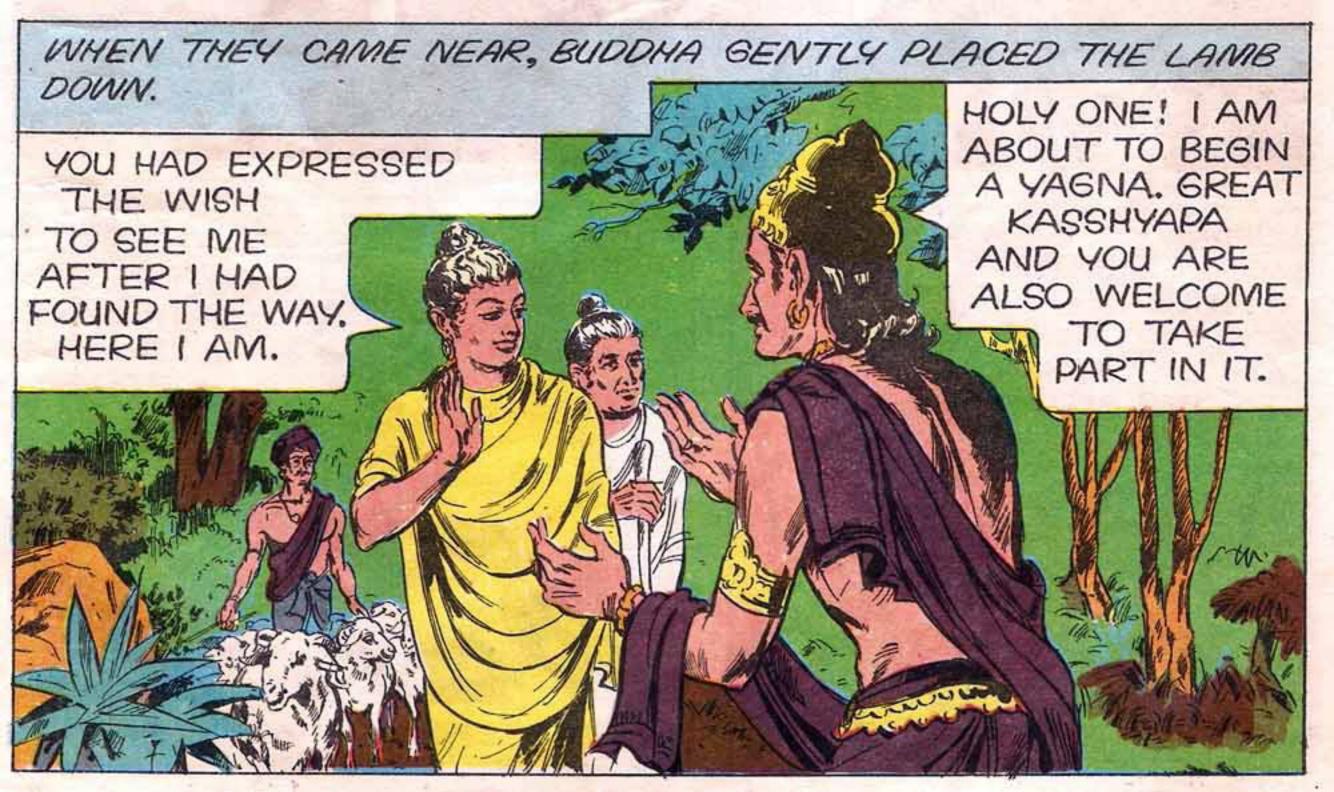






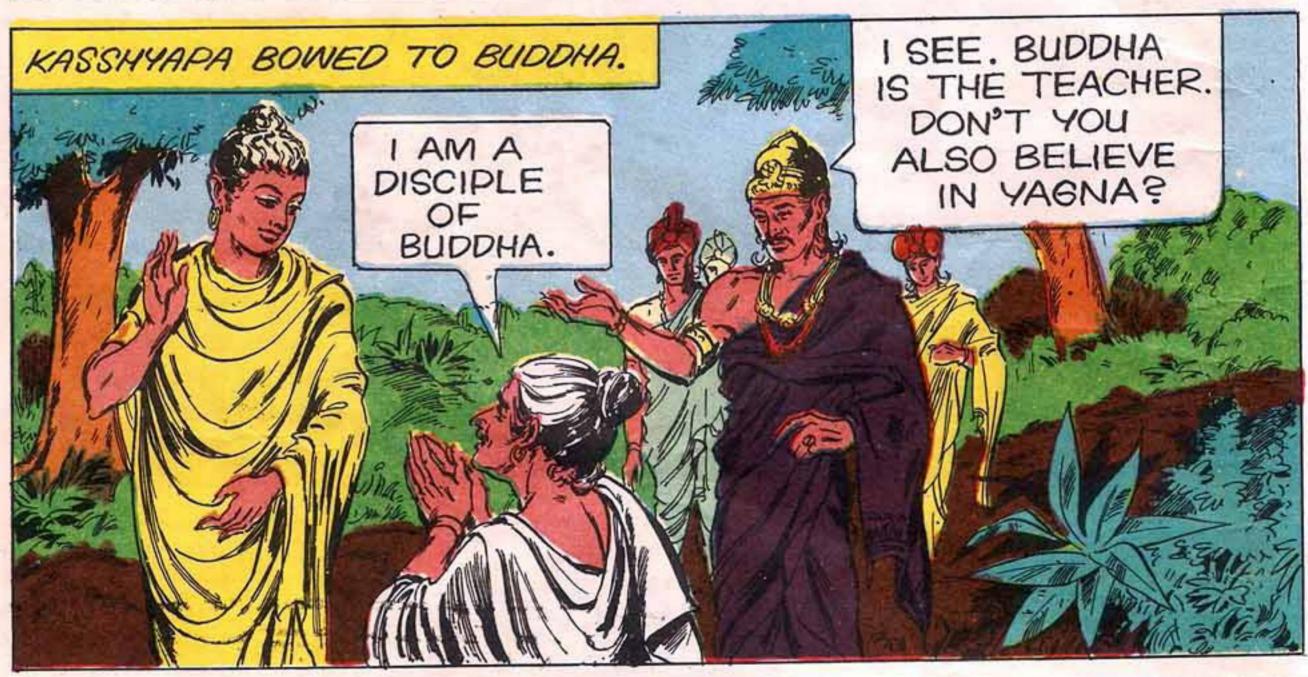


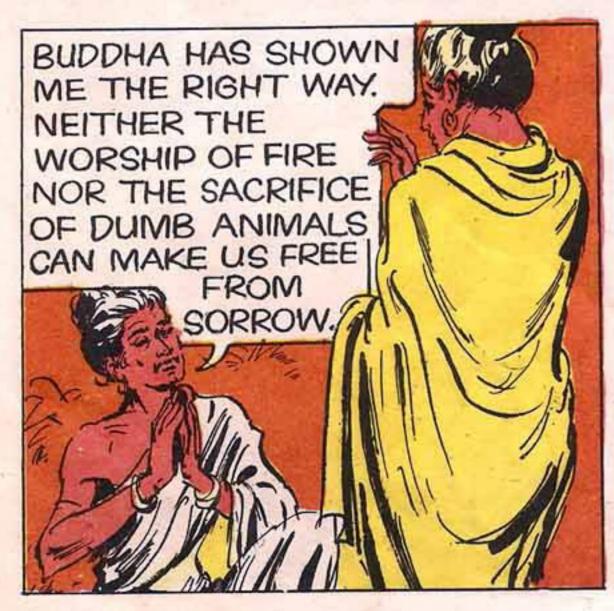


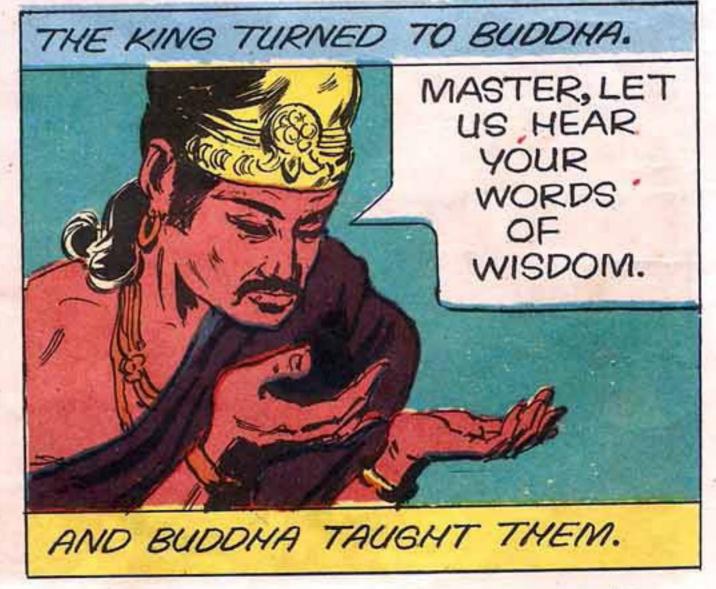






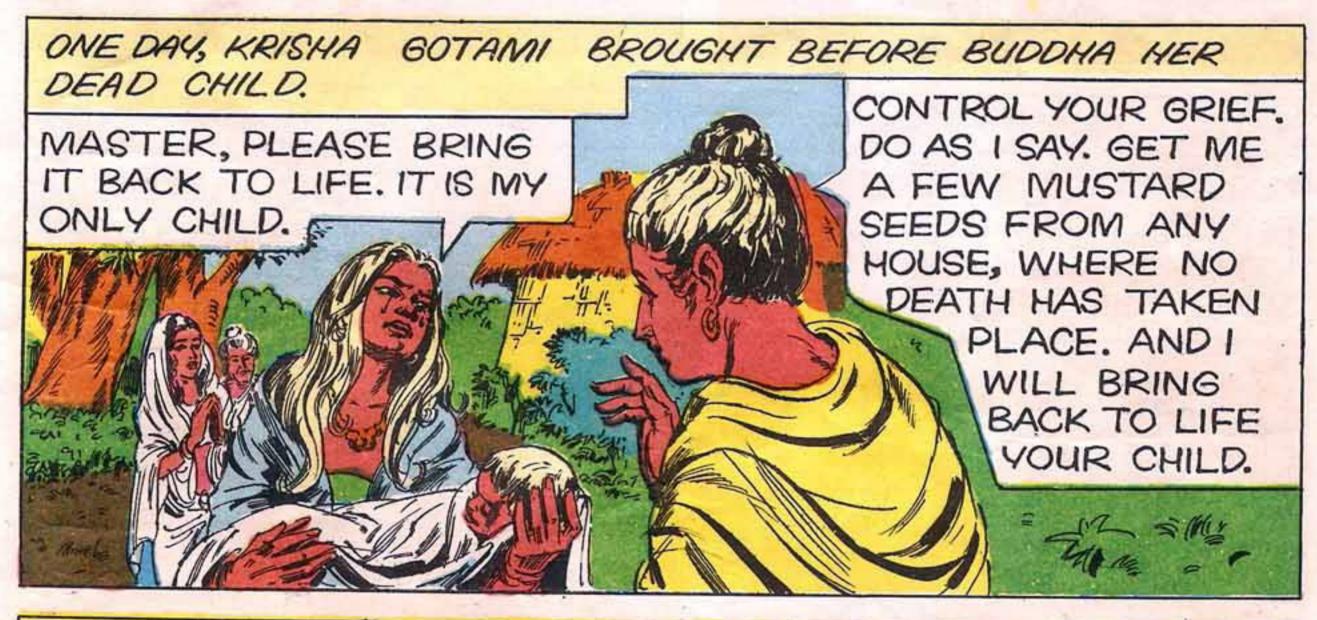






LORD, I HAVE GIVEN
UP THE IDEA OF
PERFORMING YAGNA.
I TAKE REFUGE
IN BUDDHA.

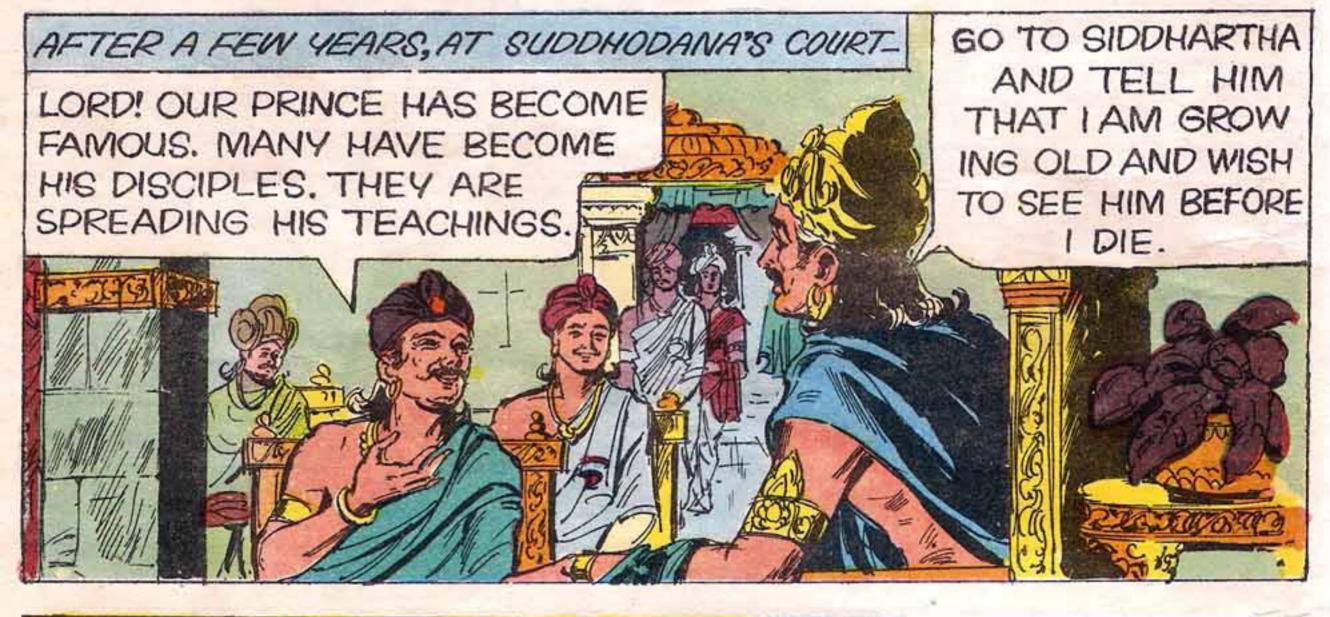




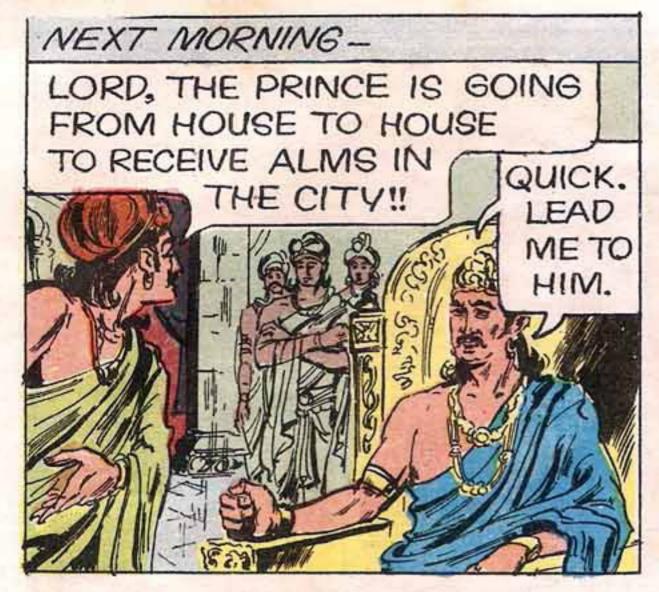




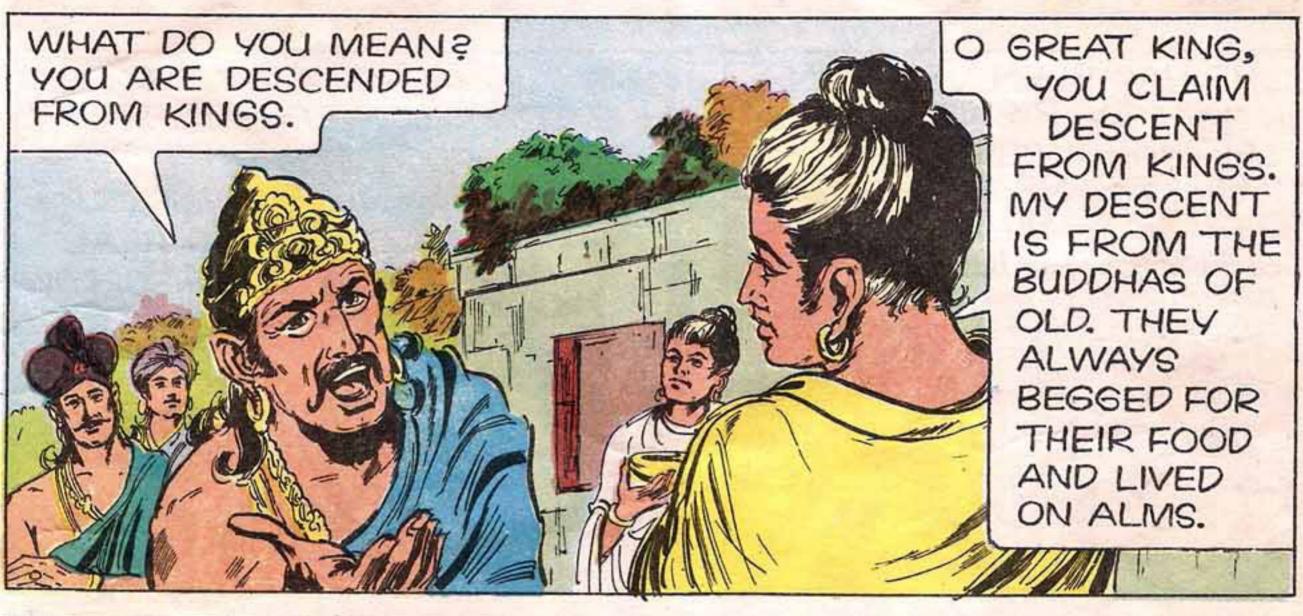


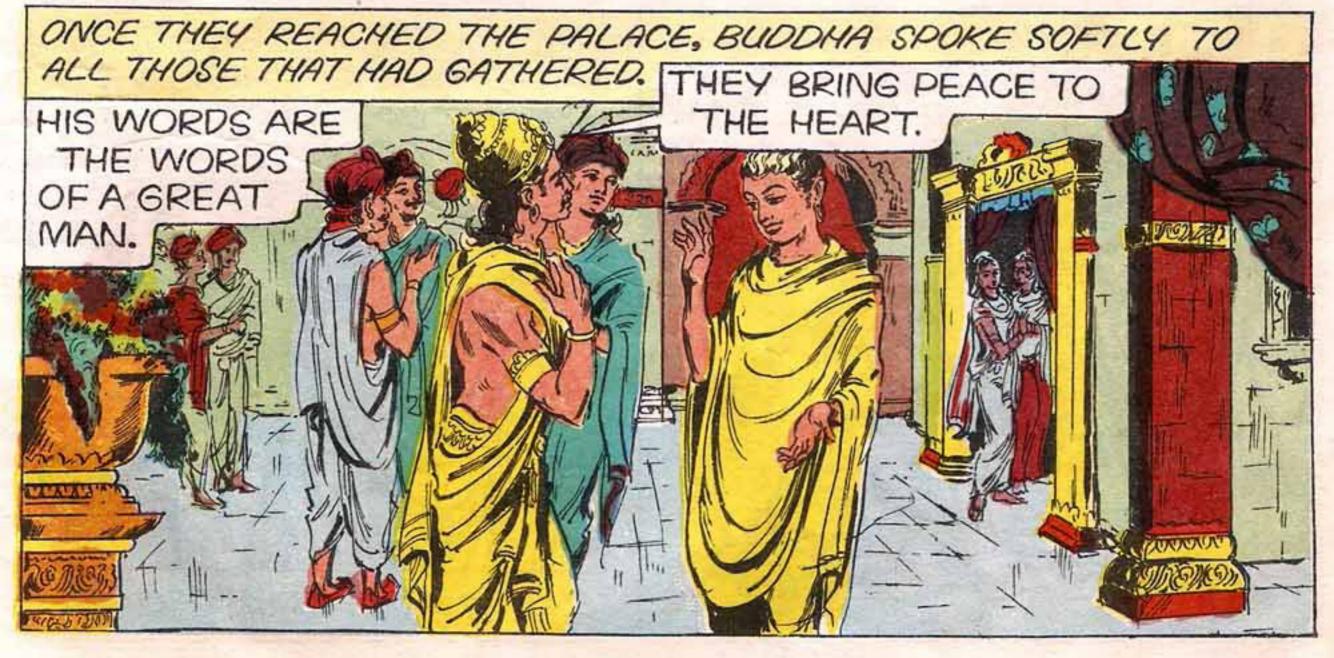






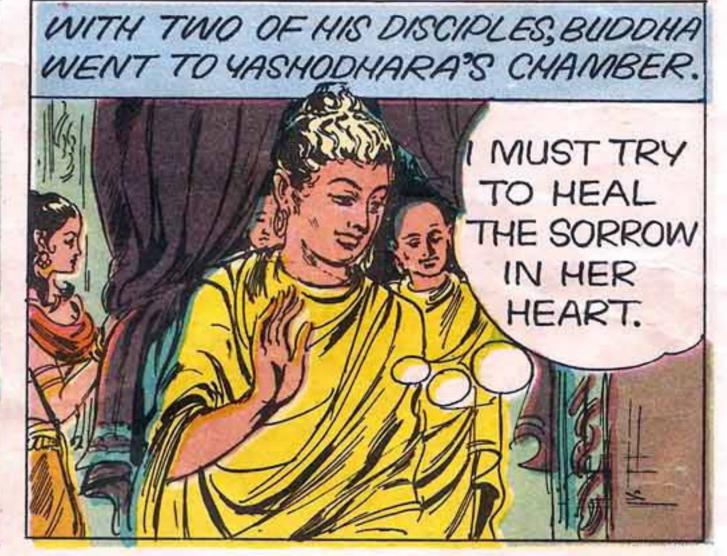


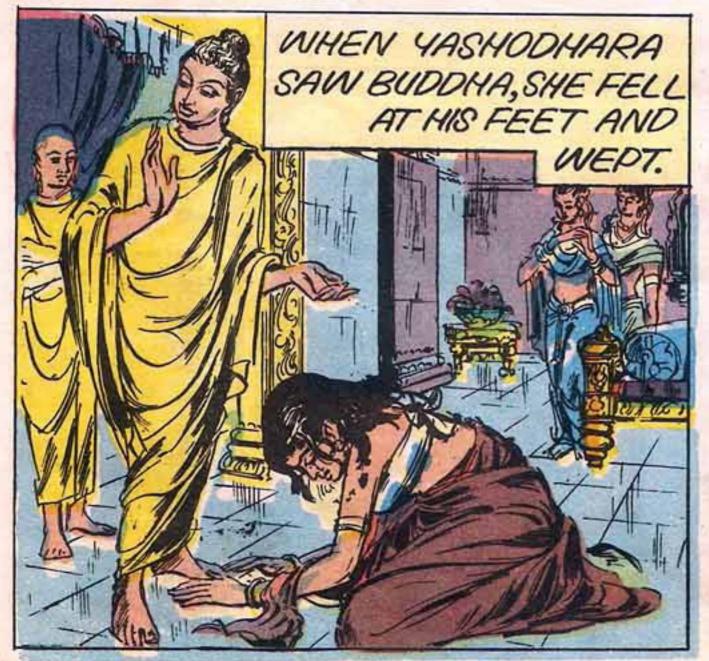






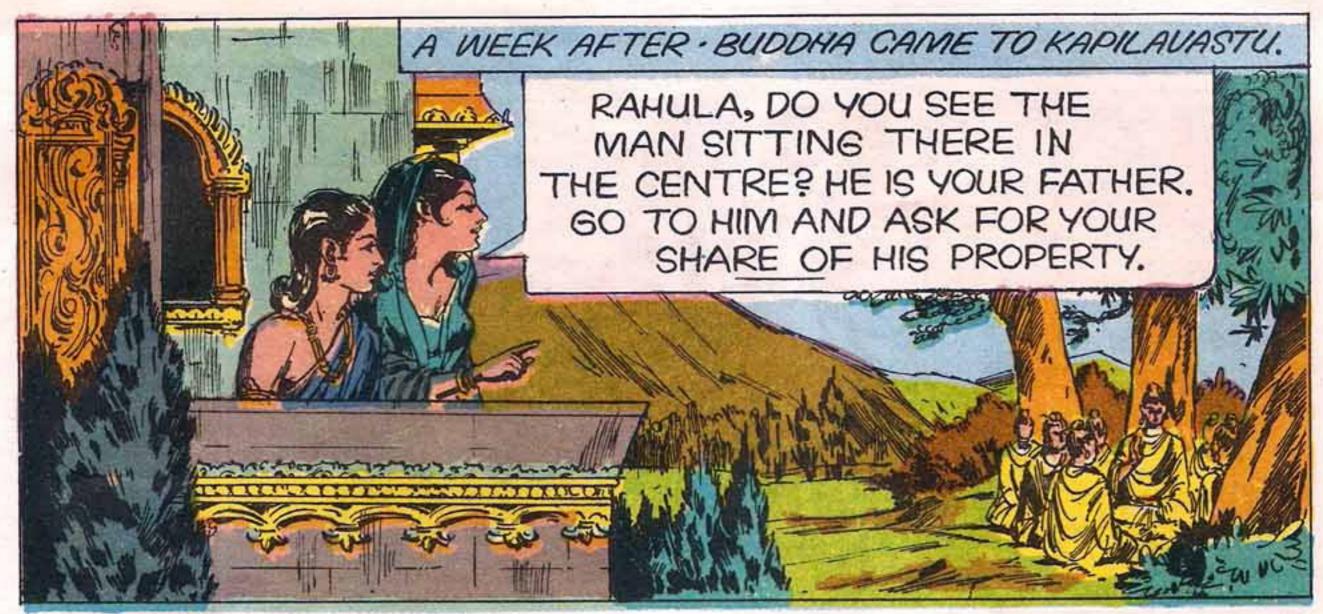




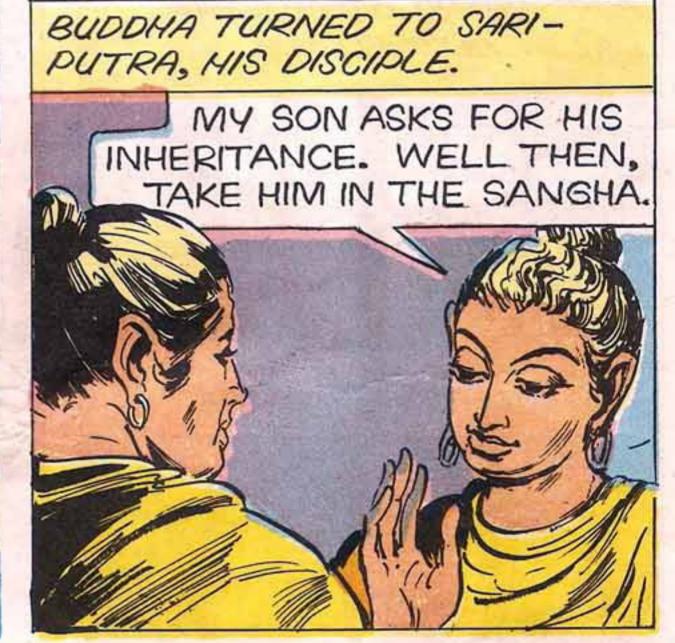




THEN REMEMBERING THAT











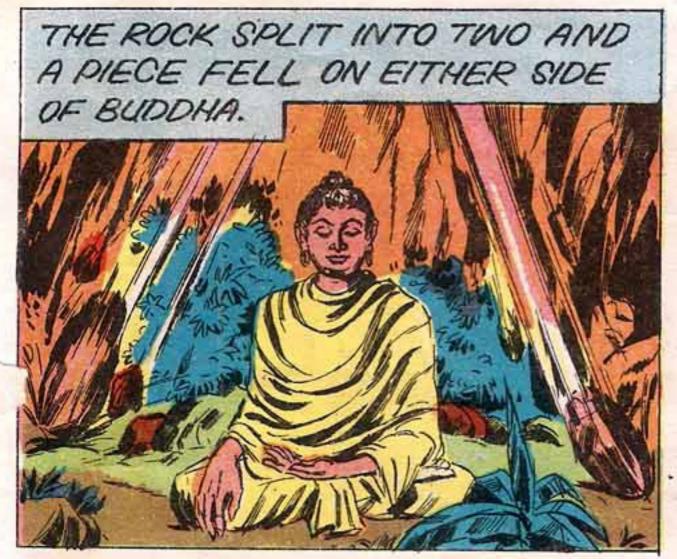
AJATASATRU DID AS DEVA-DATTA ADVISED HIM.

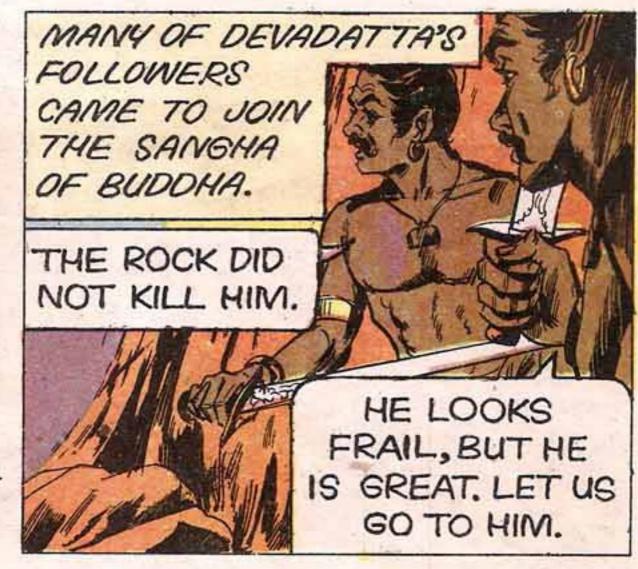
BE A KING.
THANK YOU,
DEVADATTA!
IF YOU WANT
MY HELP IN
ANYTHING,
ASK FOR IT.

YOUR HELP,
KING
AJATASATRU.
HELP ME
KILL BUDDHA.
I HATE
HIM.

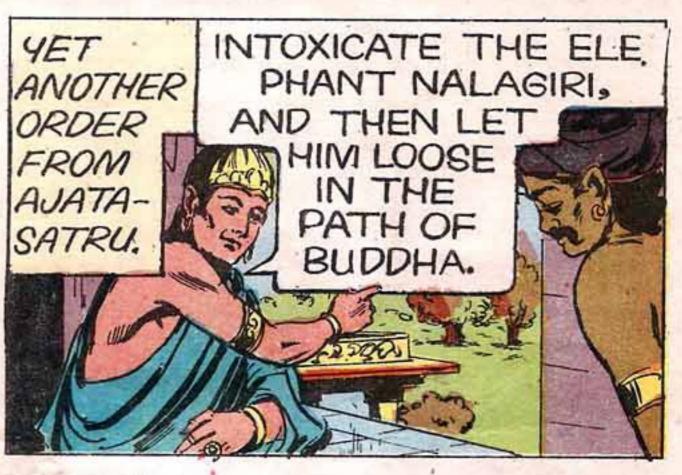








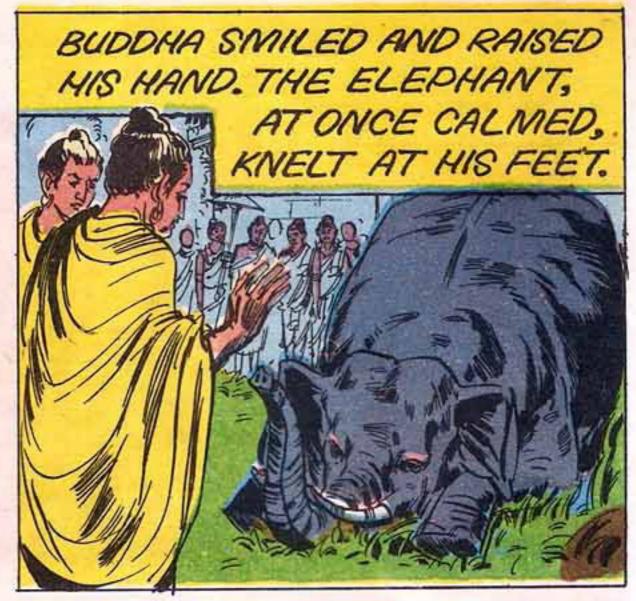




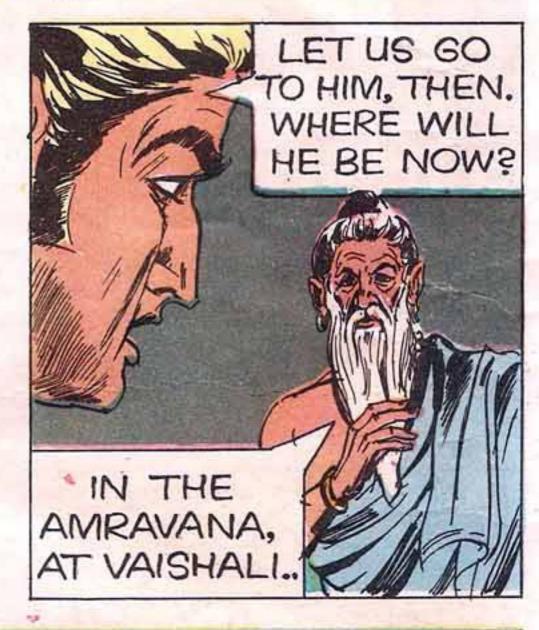


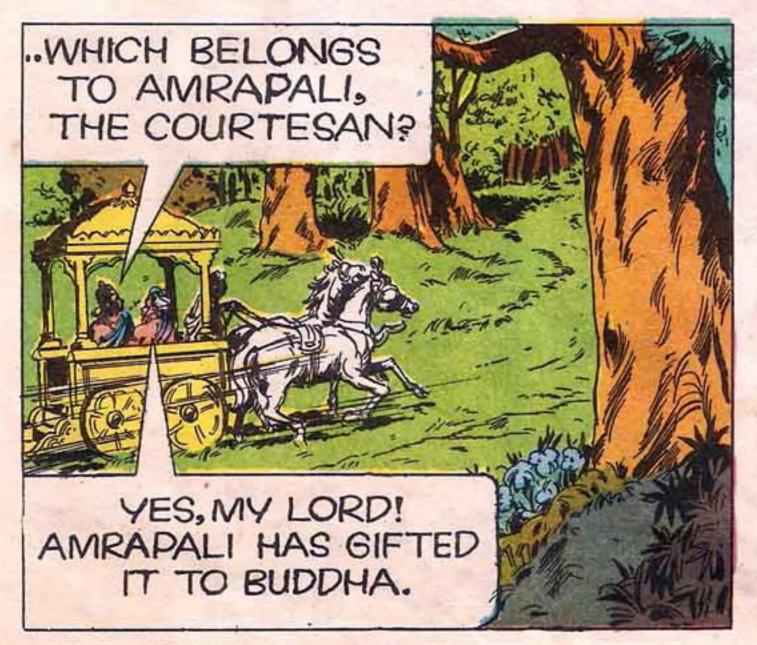


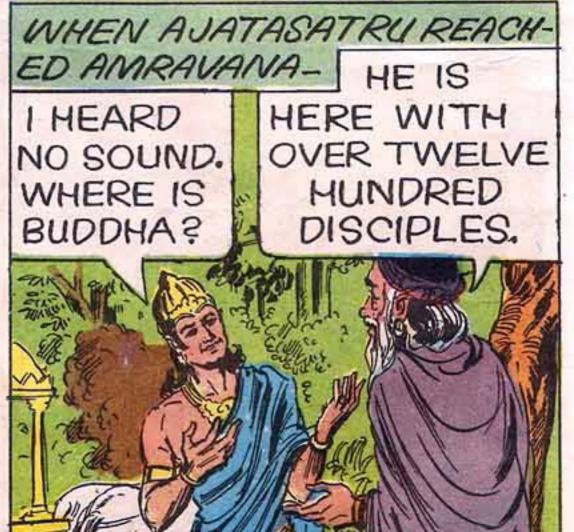






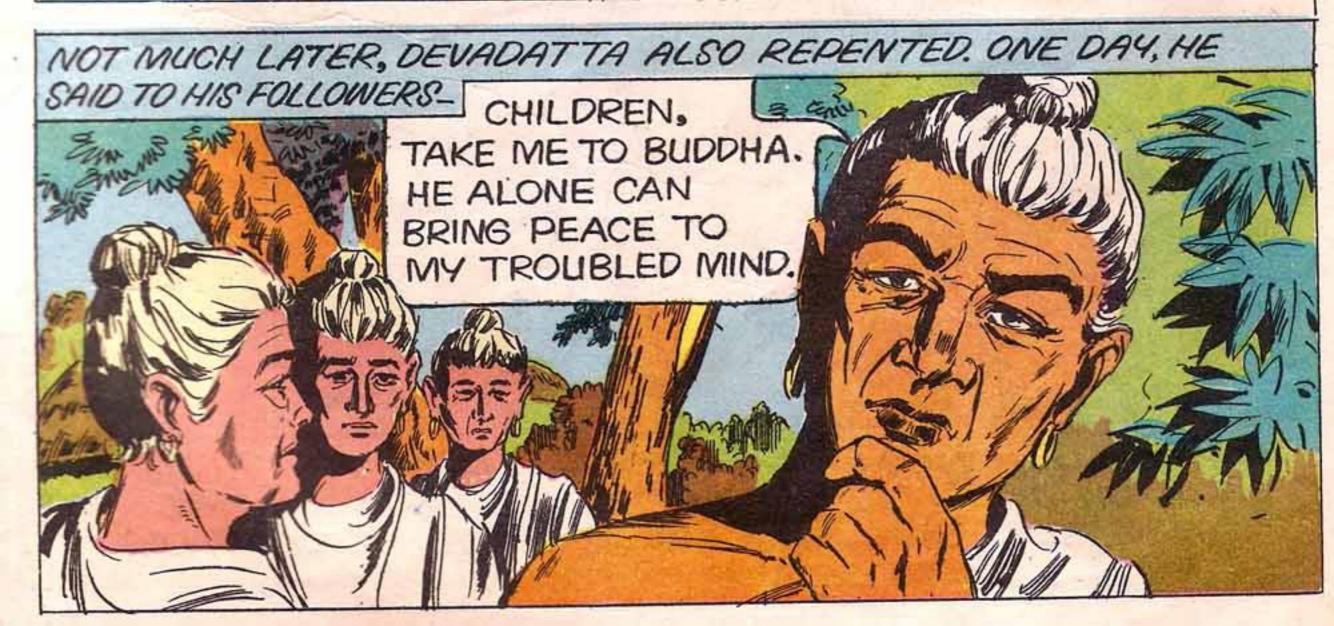


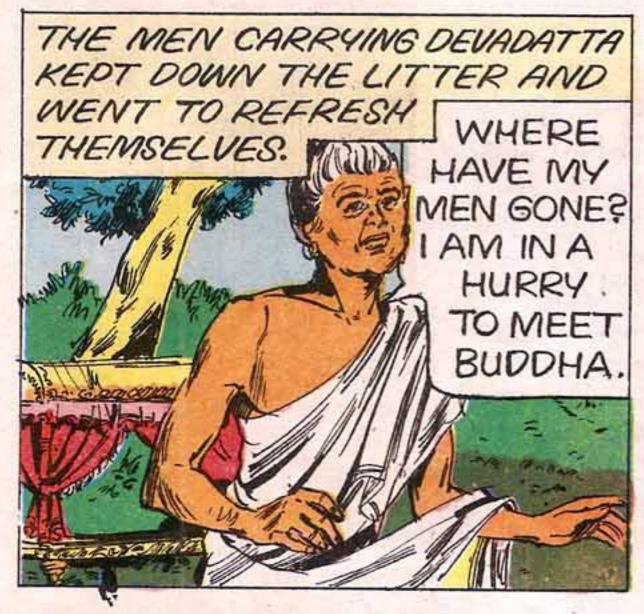


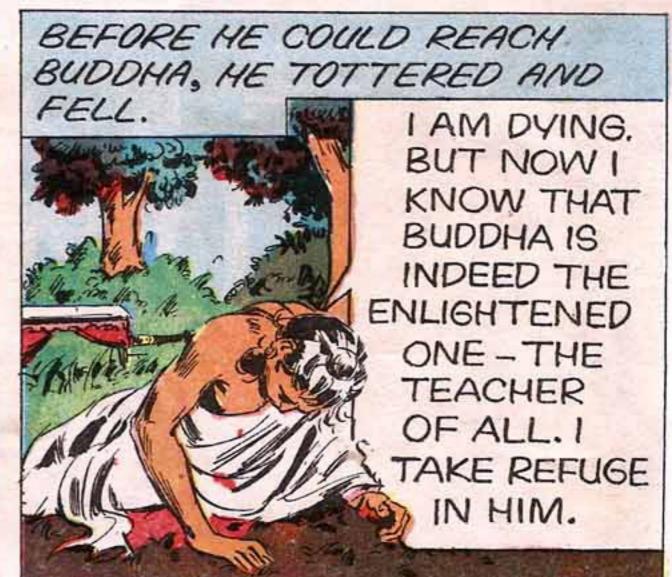


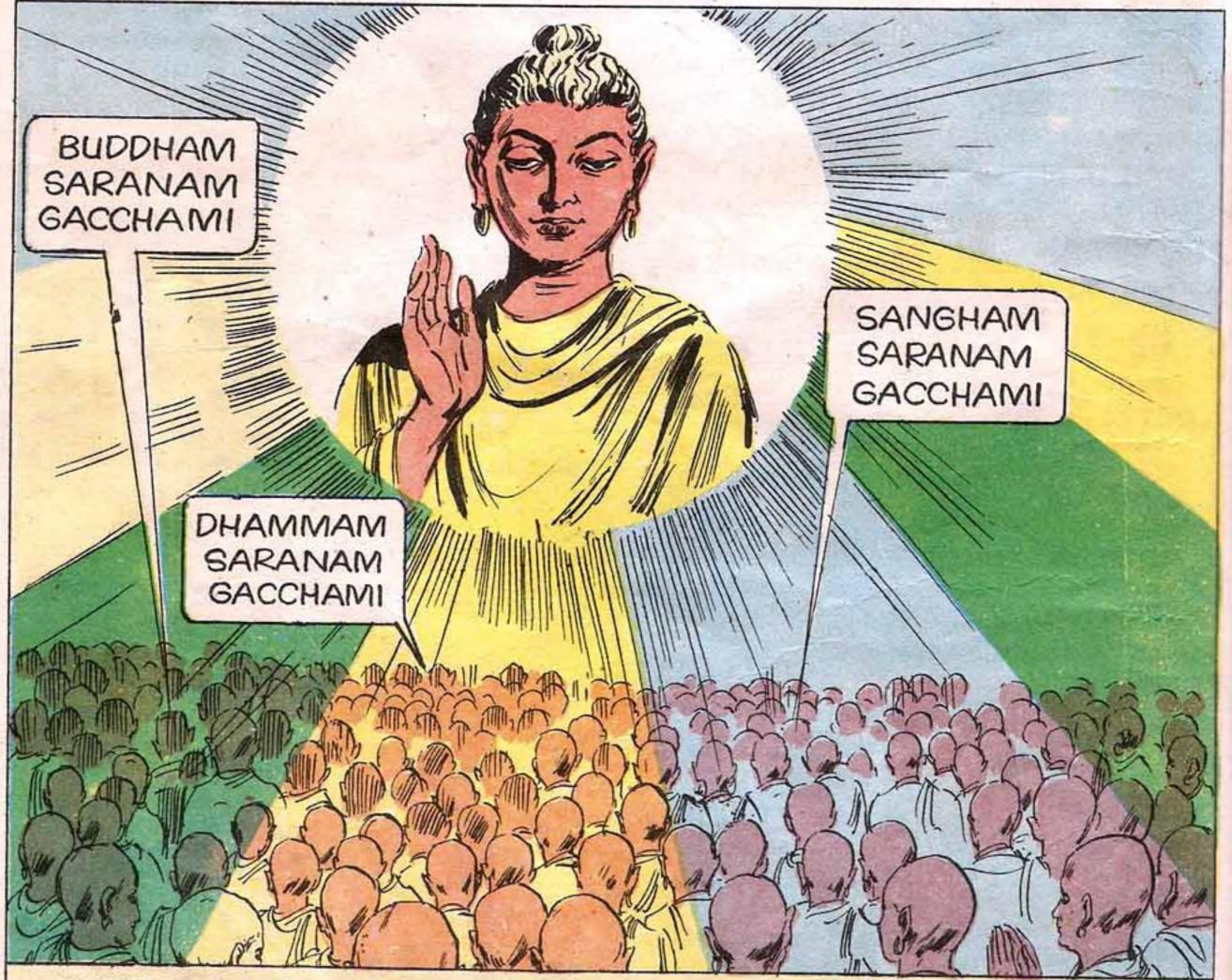












BUDDHA LIVED TO A RIPE OLD AGE. MILLIONS TOOK REFUGE IN HIM AND IN HIS TEACHINGS. PEOPLE, WHO SPOKE DIFFERENT LANGUAGES AND BELONGED TO DISTANT LANDS BECAME HIS FOLLOWERS.